

# Magnetic Products

For industrial, commercial and retail applications





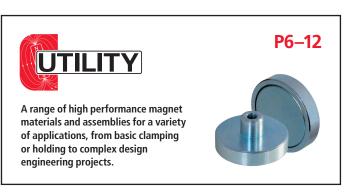
# **Magnetic Products**

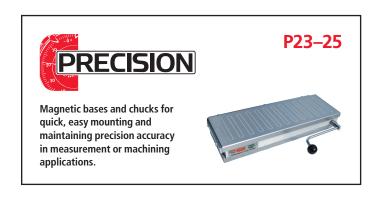
For Industrial, Commercial and Retail Applications

#### **Contents**















Guide to Magnetic Materials p28

Glossary Of Magnetic Terms p30

# **Eclipse Magnetics**

Over 100 Years of Manufacturing Excellence



Serving some of the leading names in industry, including:

- Eaton Aerospace
- BAE
- Moog Aerospace
- ABB Robotics
- Tata Steel
- Sainsbury's
- Cummins
- Siemens
- Jaguar Land Rover
- Ford

#### **Adding Value to Your Portfolio**

With over 100 years' experience in the design and manufacture of high performance magnetics, we supply critical components to some of the leading names in the most demanding industries. From large automation and security projects to routine workshop applications, the end user can rest assured that Eclipse is definitely a brand to trust for quality and service.

In addition, distributors or stockists can enjoy the benefits of a prestigious range which adds financial and brand value to your portfolio.

# **Designing Excellence**

We have a track record of producing high quality products backed by a commitment to total customer service. All manufacturing is carried out under an ISO9001 certified quality management system and we are accredited to ISO14001 environmental standards.

# **Worldwide Support**

We offer worldwide sales and technical support through our facilities in the UK, Canada and China. In addition, we have a network of approved distribution partners throughout the world.

Most of our products are available direct from our stock locations for immediate despatch.





We are proud of our magnet heritage which began in 1914. In fact our Heritage range is globally recognized as a symbol of high quality craftsmanship and guaranteed high performance. Over the years, we have set the benchmark for magnet quality and pioneered magnet designs which have become the industry norm worldwide.

# **Alnico**

• For material characteristics see page 28

# Alnico Cylindrical Bars

- · Sold in pairs
- Typical Applications: Reed switches, hall effect sensors, coin operated machines, security instruments, electrical meters, circuit boards



Product Number	Diameter mm	Length*	Weight / Pair kg	Gauss	Pairs / Pack
E808**	4	10	0.002	1200	5
E809**	5	10	0.003	1200	5
E810**	6	10	0.004	1200	5
E805	6	20	0.008	1200	10
E806	8	25	0.018	1200	5
E807	10	30	0.035	1200	5

\*Magnetic axis \*\*Supplied natural

### Alnico Rectangular Bars

- Sold in pairs
- North pole indicated by notch
- Typical Applications: Components for reed switches, relays, hall effect sensors, oil filters, educational use, laboratory use



Product Number	Material	Length*	Width mm	Height mm	<b>Weight / Pair</b> kg	Gauss	Pairs / Pack
E842	Alnico 2	50	15	10	0.220	750	2
E843	Alnico 2	75	15	10	0.330	750	2
E844	Alnico 5	20	10	5	0.030	1100	5
E845	Alnico 5	40	12.5	5	0.040	1100	5
E846	Alnico 5	60	15	5	0.130	1100	5

\*Magnetic axis

#### Alnico Minor

 Typical Applications: Educational use, domestic, DIY use, attracting, holding or clamping steel parts



Product	Length	Width	Height	Pole Gap	Weight	<b>Pull Force</b>	Units / Pack
Number	mm	mm	mm	mm	kg	kg	
E801	22.2	7.9	11.1	6.3	0.01	0.9	10

#### **Alnico Buttons**

 Typical Applications: Paint plant jigs, damping applications, relay switches, temperature sensitive devices



Product Number	Diameter mm	Height mm	Slot Size (Min–Max)	Hole Size	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E821	12.7	9.5	4.0-7.2	4.4	0.006	0.7	10
E822	19.1	12.7	5.6-8.7	4.8	0.020	1.9	10
E825	22.2	19.1	6.3-6.3	4.8	0.050	3	10
E823	25.4	15.9	5.6-8.7	4.8	0.050	3.4	10
E824	31.8	25.4	8.0-12.7	7.1	0.113	4.8	2

#### **Alnico Pockets**

 Typical Applications: Educational use, domestic/DIY attracting, holding and clamping steel parts



Product Number	Length mm	Width mm	Height mm	Width Of Gap	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E802	28.5	7.6	25.4	6.3	0.030	2.4	10
E803	33.3	15.9	35	7.9	0.090	4	5

#### Alnico Powers

 Typical Applications: Retrieval, welding/soldering fixtures, ultrasonic testing, crack detection, general attracting, clamping and holding steel parts



Product Number	Length mm	Width mm	Height mm	Width Of Gap	Hole Size	Hole Centres	Weight kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
811	30	20	20	15	5	n/a	0.060	4.5	5
812	40	25	25	20	5	n/a	0.120	9	5
813	45	30	30	23	5	n/a	0.180	11.8	2
814	57	44.5	35	27.8	2 x 7.9	31.75	0.370	23.5	1
815	70	57.2	41.3	34.1	2 x 7.9	38.10	0.710	37	1
816	79.4	82.6	54	38.1	2 x 9.5	42.86	1.450	47	1
817	60.3	62	39.7	31.75	n/a	n/a	0.80	35	1
818	79.4	85.7	54	47.6	n/a	n/a	1.80	60	1

# Alnico Shallow Pots

- Max operating temperature 450°c
- · Mild steel pot
- Typical Applications: For height restricted applications, gripping, lifting, positioning jigs, soldering fixtures, general securing and fixtures



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness mm	Hole Size	Screw Head Size	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
826	19	7.5	4.5	M3 csk	0.010	3.0	10
827	28.5	8.5	5.2	M4 csk	0.030	5.0	10
828	38.1	10.35	5.2	M4 csk	0.080	13.0	5

### Alnico Deep Pots

- Max operating temperature 220°c
- Mild steel pot, aluminium spacer
- Typical Applications: Gripping, lifting, positioning jigs, soldering fixtures, general securing and fixtures



Product Number	Diameter mm	Height mm	Thread Size	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
829	9.5	15	M3	0.005	1	10
830	12.7	15.9	M4	0.015	2	10
831	17.5	16	M6	0.023	2.65	10
832	20.5	19	M6	0.040	4	5
833	27	25	M6	0.085	6.1	5
834	35	30	M6	0.184	14.75	2

# **Ferrite**

• For material characteristics see page 28

### Ferrite Shallow Pots With Threaded Hole

- Max operating temperature 120°c
- Mild steel pot
- Typical Applications: For height restricted applications, light lifting, holding, securing and clamping



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness mm	Thread	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E780	50	10	M8	0.16	15	1
E781	80	18	M10	0.56	55	1

# Ferrite Shallow Pots With Hook

- Max operating temperature 120°c
- Mild steel pot
- Removable hook
- Typical Applications: For height restricted applications, light lifting, holding, securing and clamping



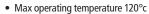
•	

With M6 tapped holes

Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness mm	Thread	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E890	46	10.7	M6	0.090	6	5
E891	56	10.7	M6	0.130	16	5
E892	66	10.7	M6	0.190	25	5

Product Number	Diameter mm	Height mm	Fixing Stud Centres PCD M6	Central Fixing Point	Weight kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E895	66	10.7	46mm - 3 holes	M6	0.270	25	1
E896	76	12.5	46mm - 3 holes	M6	0.300	33	1
E897	100	15.5	70mm - 3 holes	M6	0.610	55	1

#### Ferrite Channels







Product Number	Length mm	Width mm	Height mm	Plain Fixing Holes	Hole Centres	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force	Units / Pack
E898/1	115	30	13	4.2	80	0.25	8	5
E898/2	130	30	13	4.2	90	0.3	14	5
E899	190	43	13	4.2	110	0.55	48	2



Our Utility range includes a variety of magnet materials and assemblies which are ideal for design engineering and practical projects, from basic clamping and holding to complex power generation or sensor applications.

# **Neodymium**

- Also known as Rare Earth
- For material characteristics see page 28



Product	Diameter	Thickness*	Weight	Pull Force	
Number	mm	mm	kg	kg	Units / Pack
N835	3	1	0.0001	0.13	50
N800	3	2	0.0001	0.3	10
N836	4	1	0.0001	0.16	50
N801	4	2	0.0002	0.4	10
N802	4	3	0.0003	0.7	10
N803	4	4	0.0004	0.9	10
N837	5	1	0.0002	0.20	50
N804	5	2	0.0003	0.55	10
N805	5	3	0.0004	0.85	10
N806	5	5	0.0007	1.3	10
N838	6	1	0.0002	0.33	50
N807	6	3	0.0006	1.0	10
N808	6	4	0.0008	1.3	10
N824	6	6	0.0013	2.00	10
N839	8	1	0.0004	0.39	50
N825	8	3	0.0012	1.28	10
N809	8	4	0.0015	1.7	10
N810	8	5	0.0017	2.12	10
N840	9	1	0.0005	0.45	50
N811	9	3	0.0014	1.6	10
N841	10	1	0.0006	0.51	50
N826	10	2	0.0012	1.10	10
N812	10	3	0.0018	1.65	10
N813	10	5	0.0029	2.7	10
N842	12	1	0.0009	0.60	50
N827	12	2	0.0018	1.30	10
N828	12	3	0.0026	2.10	10
N843	15	1	0.0014	0.75	50
N814	15	3	0.0040	2.5	3
N829	15	5	0.0068	4.10	5
N815	20	3	0.0071	3.3	3
N830	20	5	0.012	5.50	5
N816	20	10	0.0236	10.5	1
N831	25	5	0.019	9.00	5

\*Magnetic axis

# Adhesive Backed Discs



- Easy application for magnetic closures and fixings
- Material Grade: N42
- Coating Nickel plated
- Adhesive: 3M 468 Adhesive with quick release tab
- Polarity:

North - Adhesive on south pole South - Adhesive on north pole

Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness mm	Polarity	Holding Force	Units / Pack	Product Weight Per Pack kg
N850N	6	1	North	0.30	50	11.65
N850S	6	1	South	0.30	50	11.65
N851N	8	1	North	0.40	50	18.76
N851S	8	1	South	0.40	50	18.76
N855N	9.5	0.75	North	0.35	50	22
N855S	9.5	0.75	South	0.35	50	22
N852N	10	1	North	0.50	50	30
N852S	10	1	South	0.50	50	30
N853N	12	1	North	0.65	50	41.66
N853S	12	1	South	0.65	50	41.66
N854N	15	1	North	0.80	50	67.5
N854S	15	1	South	0.80	50	67.5



### Neodymium Rings

- Ideal for countersunk screw mounting
- For door closures, general fixing and attaching applications



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Hole mm	Screw Head	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
N832	15.4	3.25	3.3	M3	0.0044	3.5	5
N834	17.5	4	4.5	M4	0.0069	4.8	5
N833	19	7.6	4.5	M4	0.0155	8.1	5
N822	20	10	6 csk	M6	0.0214	4.7	1
N823	37	3.5	6 csk	M6	0.0275	4.9	1

\*Magnetic axis

### Neodymium Blocks

- Nickel plated for corrosion resistance
- Ideal for manufacturing, engineering and display projects where compact size and high strength is required



Product Number	Length mm	Width mm	Height*	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
N817	25	10	3	0.0056	4.7	4
N818	25	10	5	0.0094	4.9	4
N819	35	10	5	0.0131	5.8	1
N820	50	20	3	0.0225	5.8	1
N821	50	50	12.5	0.2438	40.1	1

\*Magnetic axis

# **Neodymium Shallow Pots**

• High strength clamping and holding performance



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E760NEO	6	4.5	0.001	0.5	20
E761NEO	8	4.5	0.0018	1.3	20
E762NEO	10	4.5	0.0025	2.5	20
E763NEO	13	4.5	0.0045	6	20
E764NEO	16	4.5	0.0055	9.5	20
E765NEO	20	6	0.015	14	10
E766NEO	25	7	0.031	20	10
F767NFO	32	7	0.04	35	10

### Neodymium Shallow Pots With Threaded Hole

- Zinc plated body
- With female threaded hole for component mounting



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Total Height mm	Thread Size	Ferrule Outer Dia.	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E770NEO	6	4.5	11.5	M3	6	0.0027	0.5	20
E771NEO	8	4.5	11.5	M3	6	0.0035	1.3	20
E772NEO	10	4.5	11.5	M3	6	0.0045	2.5	20
E773NEO	13	4.5	11.5	M3	6	0.0075	6	20
E774NEO	16	4.5	11.5	M4	8	0.0132	9.5	20
E775NEO	20	6	13	M4	8	0.0165	14	10
E776NEO	25	7	14	M4	8	0.034	20	10
E777NEO	32	7	15.5	M5	10	0.048	35	5

### Neodymium Shallow Pots With Countersunk Hole

- Zinc plated body
- With countersunk hole for screw fixings



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Hole Size	Screw Head	Weight kg	Pull Force	Units / Pack
E998/NEO	10	4.5	3	M3	0.002	1.3	20
E999/NEO	13	4.5	3	M3	0.003	3	20
E1000/NEO	16	4.5	3.5	M3	0.006	7.5	20
E1001/NEO	20	6	4.5	M4	0.013	10.5	10
E1002/NEO	25	7	4.5	M4	0.024	16	10
E1003/NEO	32	7	5.5	M5	0.039	31	10
E1004/NEO	40	8	5.5	M5	0.073	50	5
E1005/NEO	48	11.5	8.5	M8	0.100	87	1



### Neodymium Shallow Pots With Internal Thread

- Zinc plated body with threaded stem
- Maximum operating temperature of 80°c



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Thread mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E1018/NEO	10	4.5	M3	0.0025	1.0	20
E1019/NEO	13	4.5	M3	0.0043	2.5	20
E1020/NEO	16	4.5	M4	0.0063	5.0	20
E1021/NEO	20	6	M4	0.011	7.0	10
E1022/NEO	25	7	M5	0.021	13.5	10
E1023/NEO	32	7	M6	0.036	25.0	10
E1024/NEO	40	8	M6	0.068	39.0	5

# Neodymium Shallow Pots With Eyelet

- Zinc plated body with threaded stem
- Maximum operating temperature of 80°c

9	

Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Overall Height	Thread mm	<b>Weight</b> g	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E1041/NEO	16	4.5	27.5	M4	9.9	8.0	20
E1042/NEO	20	6	29	M4	13	13.5	10
E1043/NEO	25	7	49	M6	29.1	18.0	10
E1044/NEO	32	7	49	M6	52	30.0	10

### **Neodymium Shallow Pots With Borehole**

- Zinc plated body with threaded stem
- Maximum operating temperature of 80°c
- Used in point of sale

|--|

Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Hole In Body	Hole In Magnet	Depth mm	<b>Weight</b> g	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E1010/NEO	16	5	3.5	6.5	3.8	9.9	4	20
E1011/NEO	20	7	4.5	8	5.5	13	6	10
E1012/NEO	25	8	5.5	9	6	29.1	14	10
E1013/NEO	32	8	5.5	9	5.5	36	23	10
E1014/NEO	42	9	6.5	11	6	52	32	5

### Neodymium Shallow Pots With External Thread

- Zinc plated body with threaded stem
- Maximum operating temperature of 80°c



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Overall Height	Thread mm	<b>Weight</b> g	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E1050/NEO	10	4.5	11.5	M3	3.4	2.5	20
E1051/NEO	13	4.5	11.5	M3	3.9	6.0	20
E1052/NEO	16	4.5	13.5	M4	7.1	9.5	20
E1053/NEO	20	6	15.5	M4	14.9	14.0	10
E1054/NEO	25	7	16.5	M5	26.9	20.0	10
E1055/NEO	32	7	18.5	M6	43.9	35.0	5
E1056/NEO	40	8	20	M8	80.1	41.0	5

### Neodymium Shallow Pots With Hook

- Zinc plated body with threaded stem
- Maximum operating temperature of 80°c
- Used in point of sale



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Overall Height Inc. Hook	Thread mm	<b>Weight</b> g	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E1030/NEO	10	4.5	15	M3	4.5	0.25	20
E1031/NEO	13	4.5	15	M3	7.5	1.0	20
E1032/NEO	16	4.5	20.5	M4	13.2	0.95	20
E1033/NEO	20	6	22	M4	16.5	1.4	10
E1034/NEO	25	7	23	M4	34	2.0	10
E1035/NEO	32	7	30	M5	48	3.5	5

# Neodymium Shallow Pots With Hook

- Mild steel pot painted white
- For retail and display applications
- Ideal for hanging graphics, utensils, tools etc



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Total Height mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
M19863XR	32	7	38	0.051	35	1





### Neodymium Bi-Pole Deep Pots With Threaded Hole

• Aluminimum pot with mild steel pole pieces



Product Number	Diameter mm	Height <sub>mm</sub>	Thread Size	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
NH025	12.7	12	M5	0.01	2.5	10
NH065	16	16	M6	0.018	8.0	10
NH130	22.2	20	M6	0.04	16.0	5
NH240	25.4	25	M6	0.07	25.0	5

## Neodymium Bi-Pole Deep Pots

- Brass pot
- Diameter ground to H6 tolerance
- For positioning, holding and clamping



Product Number	Diameter mm	Height mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E750NEO	6	20	0.004	1.0	20
E751NEO	8	20	0.007	2.5	20
E752NEO	10	20	0.011	4.5	20
E753NEO	13	20	0.019	7.0	20
E754NEO	16	20	0.029	15.0	10
E755NEO	20	25	0.057	28.0	5
E756NEO	25	35	0.128	45.0	2
E757NEO	32	40	0.228	70.0	2

### Neodymium Deep Pots

- N35 grade
- Steel casing



Product Number	Diameter mm	Height mm	Thread Size	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force	Units / Pack
E740NEO	6	20	M3	0.0040	0.6	20
E741NEO	8	20	M3	0.0075	1.2	20
E742NEO	10	20	M4	0.011	2.4	20
E743NEO	13	20	M4	0.020	6.0	20
E744NEO	16	20	M4	0.030	9.0	10
E745NEO	20	25	M6	0.058	13.5	5
E746NEO	25	35	M6	0.131	19.0	2
E747NEO	32	40	M8	0.243	34.0	2

# **Rubber Covered Neodymium Pots**

- Strong holding force
  - Prevents surface scratching

# With Threaded Neck



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness mm	Overall Height	Thread Length	Thread Size	Holding Force	Units / Pack
E851	22	6	12.5	6.5	M4	5	2
E853	43	6	21	15	M6	8.5	2
E854	66	8.5	23.5	15	M8	18	2
F855	9.9	2.5	23.5	15	MR	//2	2

# With Screwed Bush



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness <sub>mm</sub>	Overall Height	Bush Diameter	Thread Size	Holding Force	Units / Pack
E851/1	22	6	11.5	8	M4	5	2
E853/1	43	6	10.5	8	M4	8.5	2
E854/1	66	8.5	15	10	M5	18	2
E855/1	88	8.5	17	12	M8	42	2

# With Internal Thread



Product Number	<b>Diameter</b> mm	Thickness mm	Thread Size	Holding Force	Units / Pack
E851/2	22	6	M4	5	2
E853/2	43	6	M4	8.5	2
E854/2	66	8.5	M6	18	2
E855/2	88	8.5	M6	42	2



# **Alnico**

• For material characteristics see page 28

### **Alnico Deep Pots**

- Max. operating temperature: 220°c
- Mild steel pot
- Brass spacer
- Zinc plated body



Product Number	Diameter mm	Height mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E790	6	20	0.004	0.2	20
E791	8	20	0.007	0.4	20
E792	10	20	0.011	0.8	20
E793	13	20	0.019	1.0	20
E794	16	20	0.029	1.8	10
E795	20	25	0.057	4.2	5
E796	25	35	0.140	8.0	2

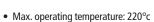
### **Alnico Deep Pots**

- Max. operating temperature: 220°c
- Mild steel pot
- · Brass spacer
- Zinc plated body
- Diameter ground to H6 tolerance
- Ideal for press fitting into milled holes

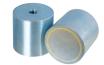


Product Number	Diameter mm	Height mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E730	6	10	0.002	0.2	20
E731	8	12	0.004	0.3	20
E732	10	16	0.009	0.5	20
E733	13	18	0.017	1.0	20
E734	16	20	0.029	1.5	10
E735	20	25	0.057	3.5	5
E736	25	30	0.110	8.0	5
E737	32	35	0.200	15.0	2
E738	40	45	0.420	20.0	2
E739	50	50	0.720	35.0	1

# **Alnico Deep Pots** With Threaded Hole



- Mild steel pot
- Brass spacer
- Zinc plated body



Product Number	Diameter <sub>mm</sub>	Height <sub>mm</sub>	Thread mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E740	6	20	M3	0.004	0.2	20
E741	8	20	M3	0.007	0.4	20
E742	10	20	M4	0.011	0.8	20
E743	13	20	M4	0.019	1.0	20
E744	16	20	M4	0.029	1.8	10
E745	20	25	M6	0.055	4.2	5
E746	25	35	M6	0.25	8.0	5
E747	32	40	M8	0.37	15.0	2
E748	45	44	M10	0.5	30.0	2

# **Alnico Major**

- Ideal for magnetising small components
- Suitable for wave guidance applications



Product Number	Length mm	Width mm	Height mm	Pole Gap	<b>Weight</b> kg	Flux Density a Wb/m	t Gap Centre Gauss	Units / Pack	
862	103.5	50	111	27.3	2.9	0.210	2000	1	





# **Ferrite**

• For material characteristics see page 28

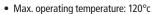
Cost effective holding and clamping applications, which require durability, excellent corrosion resistance and easy release.

#### **Ferrite Discs**



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
CM700-R	14	5	0.0038	0.123	10
CM701-R	20	5	0.0079	0.175	10
CM702-R	30	5	0.0177	0.262	10

# **Ferrite Shallow Pots With Mounting Hole**



- Mild steel pot
- Zinc plated body

Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Hole In Body mm	Hole In Magnet	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E888	50	10	8.5	22	0.009	18	5
E889	80	18	6.5	16	0.48	54	1

### Ferrite Shallow Pots With Countersunk Hole

• For screw fixing



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Hole Size	Screw Head	Weight kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E887	20	6	4.2	M4	0.09	2.7	10
E876	25	7	5.5	M5	0.016	3.6	10
E877	32	7	5.5	M5	0.027	7.2	10
F878	40	8	5.5	M5	0.053	9.0	5

# Ferrite Shallow Pots With Male Thread

• Ideal for mounting components



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	Overall Height	Thread	Weight kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E720	22	7	17	M5	0.020	3.5	5
E723	32	7	22	M5	0.032	8.0	5

#### **Ferrite Shallow Pots**

- Max. operating temperature: 120°c
- Mild steel pot
- Zinc plated
- For press fit applications



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness*	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E700	10	4.5	0.002	0.4	20
E701	13	4.5	0.003	1.0	20
E702	16	4.5	0.0045	1.8	20
E703	20	6	0.010	3.0	10
E704	25	7	0.019	4.0	10
E705	32	7	0.030	8.0	10
E706	40	8	0.055	12.5	5
E707	50	10	0.100	22.0	5
E708	63	14	0.230	35.0	1
E709	80	18	0.485	60.0	1

# Ferrite Pots With Hooks

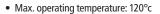
- Max. operating temperature: 120°c
- Mild steel pot painted white
- Ideal for retail or general display applications
- For hanging graphics, utensils, tools etc



Product Number	Diameter mm	Height mm	Thickness <sub>mm</sub>	Thread	Weight kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E879-RB	25	8	34	M4	0.027	4.0	1
E880-RB	32	8	34	M4	0.034	8.0	1
F881-RR	36	8	34	M4	0.038	10.0	1



### Ferrite Shallow Pots With Threaded Hole



- Mild steel pot
- Zinc plated
- Female thread
- Ideal for mounting components with screw or bolt



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness mm	Overall Height	Thread	Weight kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E860	10	4.5	11	M3	0.003	0.4	20
E861	13	4.5	11.5	M3	0.005	1.0	20
E862	16	4.5	11.5	M3	0.006	1.8	20
E863	20	6	13	M3	0.011	3.0	10
E864	25	7	15	M4	0.022	4.0	10
E865	32	7	15	M4	0.032	8.0	5
E866	36	8	16	M4	0.045	10.0	5
E867	40	8	18	M5	0.060	12.5	5
E868	47	9	17	M4	0.090	18.0	1
E869	50	10	22	M6	0.110	22.0	1
E870	57	10.5	18.5	M4	0.145	28.0	1
E871	63	14	30	M8	0.240	35.0	1
E872	80	18	34	M10	0.520	60.0	1
E873	90	20	40	M10	0.820	70.0	1
E874	100	22	42	M12	0.940	90.0	1
E875	125	26	50	M14	1.720	130.0	1

# **Samarium Cobalt**

For material characteristics see page 28

For holding and clamping applications, which require high magnetic strength and excellent resistance to corrosion.

# Samarium Cobalt Shallow Pots

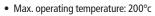


- Mild steel pot
- Zinc plated body
- For press fit applications



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness <sub>mm</sub>	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E760	6	4.5	0.001	0.5	20
E761	8	4.5	0.0015	1.1	20
E762	10	4.5	0.0025	2.0	20
E763	13	4.5	0.0045	4.0	20
E764	16	4.5	0.0065	6.0	20
E765	20	6	0.015	9.0	10
E766	25	7	0.022	15.0	10
E767	32	7	0.04	22.0	10

### Samarium Cobalt Shallow Pots With Threaded Hole

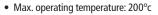


- Mild steel pot
- Zinc plated body
- Easy attachment with screw or bolt



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness mm	Height (Inc Thread)	Thread	Ferrule Outer Dia.	Weight kg	Pull Force kg	Units / Pack
E770	6	4.5	11.5	M3	6	0.0027	0.5	20
E771	8	4.5	11.5	M3	6	0.0036	1.1	20
E772	10	4.5	11.5	M3	6	0.0045	2.0	20
E773	13	4.5	11.5	M3	6	0.0075	4.0	20
E774	16	4.5	11.5	M4	8	0.009	6.0	20
E775	20	6	13	M4	8	0.0165	9.0	10
E776	25	7	14	M4	8	0.033	15.0	10
E777	22	7	15 5	ME	10	0.049	22.0	Е

# Samarium Cobalt Deep Pots



- Brass pot
- Diameter ground to H6 tolerance
- Ideal for press fit installation



Product Number	Diameter mm	Thickness <sub>mm</sub>	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg	Units / Pack
E750	6	20	0.004	0.8	20
E751	8	20	0.007	2.2	20
E752	10	20	0.011	4.0	20
E753	13	20	0.019	6.0	20
E754	16	20	0.029	12.5	10
E755	20	25	0.057	23.0	5
E756	25	35	0.128	40.0	2
E757	32	40	0.228	60.0	2



# **Customised Magnetic Solutions**

If you cannot find a product in this catalogue suitable for your application, we can work with you to provide a customised solution.\*

#### From Stage 1 To Project Completion

Many businesses are looking to add a competitive edge to their products or manufacturing processes. With our facilities and expertise we can tackle the most challenging of bespoke applications. We work closely with customers to understand their application, then to design, develop and produce a customised magnetic assembly.

#### **Application Consultation**

Our team can visit your site to understand the application and give advice.

#### **Design & Prototyping**

Using the latest software, our design team provide 3D designs, 3D FEA and trial prototypes.

#### **Magnet Fabrication**

Customised manufacture in a range of materials to customer specifications of shape, size, housings and magnetic intensity.

### **Magnet Stabilisation**

For applications where consistent performance is critical we can ensure that magnet flux values are stabilised

### **Rotor Balancing**

Ensures total concentricity for rotating magnet applications.

### **Machining Facilities**

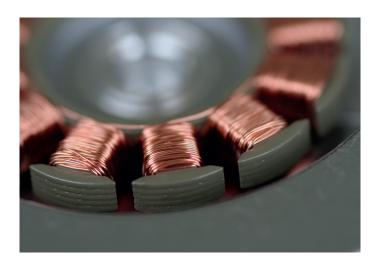
Micron accurate internal and external grinding facilities ensure that customised magnets are produced to high precision specifications.

#### Choice Of Materials

We can offer the complete range of magnet materials to suit different application and operating conditions.

If you have a project you would like to discuss, please contact the team on +44 (0)114 225 0600

\*Subject to quantities









A high performance range of electromagnets for design engineering projects e.g access control systems, medical devices, hold and release automation systems and machine guards.

#### **Energise to Hold Power required to turn magnet ON. Power removed to turn magnet OFF.**

- Sturdy bright nickel plated cylinder, passivated with body mounting
- High-quality permeable iron for low remanence
- Armature plates to suit

Operating Voltage 12VDC, 24VDC & 240VAC (with rectified plug connector)

Connector Options Flying leads, two-pole connector and Hirschman connector

 Mounting
 Threaded holes in magnet rear face

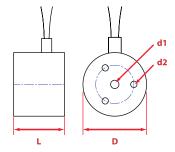
 Finish
 Bright nickel plated with machined face

ED Rating 100%

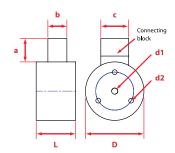
IP Rating 54 (20 for the two-pole connector)



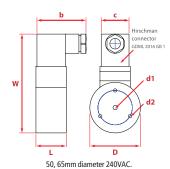
		Standard Operating Voltage								Air Gap mm							
		240VAC	Current	24VDC	Current	12VDC	Current	0	0.09	0.18	0.27	0.36	0.59	1.00	1.59	2.00	4.00
		Product Number	mA	Product Number	mA	Product Number	mA	Pull Force (+/- 10%) Newtons									
	20			M52180/24VDC	100	M52180/12VDC	210	53	22	9	5	3	2	1	-	-	-
	25			M52172/24VDC	90	M52172/12VDC	180	150	51	22	12	8	4	2	-	-	-
	30			M52173/24VDC	140	M52173/12VDC	280	280	149	80	43	26	12	5	2	2	-
Diameter	40			M52174/24VDC	230	M52174/12VDC	440	550	276	144	83	57	30	14	7	5	3
mm	50	M52175/240VA	40	M52175/24VDC	240	M52175/12VDC	470	1000	655	442	282	187	87	37	24	19	6
	65	M52176/240VA	50	M52176/24VDC	340	M52176/12VDC	690	1670	1137	792	533	347	180	78	39	23	11
	80			M52183/24VDC	580	M52183/12VDC	1116	2000	1560	1117	715	567	283	130	67	37	20
	100			M52184/24VDC	940	M52184/12VDC	1850	3600	2790	2230	1610	1360	1340	470	260	150	60



20, 25, 30mm diameter. Free leads (500mm long) Leads: 1 red, 1 black. 0.3mm square x 500mm long)



40, 50, 65, 80, 100mm diameter. 12VDC & 24VDC. Two pole connector



Hirschman Connector

				nco	Mary Lodge					
Product Number	<b>D</b> mm	L mm	<b>W</b> mm	<b>A</b> mm	B mm	<b>C</b> mm	D1 mm	D2 mm	PCD mm	<b>Weight</b> g
12 & 24V Units										
M52180/24VDC	20	18	-	-	-	-	M4	M3	14	36
M52172/24VDC	25	20	-	-	-	-	M4	M3	15	66
M52173/24VDC	30	24	-	-	-	-	M5	M3	18	108
M52174/24VDC	40	27	-	16	13	19	M5	M4	26	210
M52175/24VDC	50	30	-	16	13	19	M5	M4	34	364
M52176/24VDC	65	35	-	16	13	19	M8	M5	40	710
M52183/24VDC	80	38	-	16	13	19	M8	M6	50	1203
M52184/24VDC	100	43	-	16	13	19	M10	M6	75	2200
240V Units										
M52175/240VA	50	30	98	-	50	30	M5	M4	34	408
M52176/240VA	65	35	111	-	50	30	M8	M5	40	744



### **Energise to Release** Power required to turn magnet **OFF**. Power removed to turn magnet **ON**.

- Sturdy bright nickel plated cylinder, passivated with body mounting
- High-quality permeable iron for low remanence
- Armature plates to suit

Operating Voltage 24VDC & 240VAC (with rectified plug connector)

Connector Options Hirschman connector

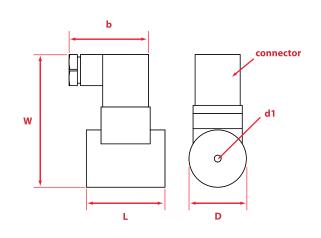
MountingCentral machined hole in rear face of magnetFinishBright nickel plated with machined face

IP Rating 54
Duty Cycle S2



Standard Operating Voltage						Air Gap mm							
		240VAC	Current	24VDC Product Number	Current	0	0.09	0.18	0.27	0.36	0.59	1.00	1.59
		Product Number	mA		mA	Pull Force (+/- 10%) Newtons							
Diameter	35	M52177/240VA	50	M52177/24VDC	240	250	91	51	32	23	17	-	-
mm	50	M52178/240VA	40	M52178/24VDC	350	500	317	208	151	116	73	47	28

		Dimensions										
Product Number	<b>D</b> mm	L mm	B mm	W mm	Connector mm	D1 mm	<b>Weight</b> g					
M52177/24VDC	35	48	50	78	Hirschman Style	M5	352					
M52178/24VDC	50	63	50	94	Hirschman Style	M5	874					
M52177/240VA	35	48	50	81	Hirschman	M5	354					
M52178/240VA	50	63	50	97	Hirschman	M5	880					



#### **Armature Plates**

• To fit both types



Product Number	Diameter mm	Height mm	Screw	To Suit Diameter	<b>Weight</b> g
M52171/25ARM	25	3	M3	20.25	15
M52171/30ARM	30	4	M4	30	30
M52171/40ARM	40	5	M4	35 / 40	50
M52171/50ARM	50	6	M4	50	100
M52171/65ARM	65	8	M5	65	210
M52171/80ARM	80	10	M6	80	400
M52171/100ARM	100	12	M10	100	740

To achieve the optimum pull force, 100% contact area must be achieved using the recommended armature plate. The force will be affected if other material specifications, thickness and surfaces are used, or if the armature fails to make positive contact over the full diameter of the face of the magnet. Where misalignment is likely to be an issue we recommend that an oversized armature plate is used to ensure 100% full contact, this however will reduce the stated pull force by approximately 10%



Our range of magnetic lifters are based on failsafe magnetic technology which provides highly efficient and totally safe lifting.

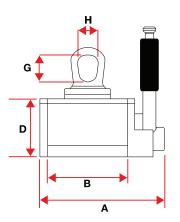
#### **3 Safety Features**

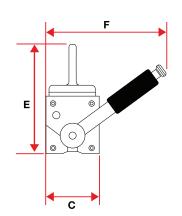
- Locking switch handle mechanism
- Unique 'Safety Shim' Pre-test any load to ensure a 3:1 safety factor
- Locking eye mechanism Magnet cannot be switched off while holding a load



Magnetic lifters are quicker, easier and safer to use than slings, chains, hooks and grabs, and do not mark the load.

Onboard switching and permanent magnet technology mean installation and operation could not be easier and running costs are non-existent. Access is only required to the load's top face, allowing for more efficient storage and handling.









# **3:1 Safety Factor**

The patented 'safety shim' allows pre-testing of the load to be lifted irrespective of weight, material, thickness and surface condition.



			Dimensions								F	lat Section	Round Section		
Product Number	Self Weight kg	A mm	B mm	C mm	<b>D</b> mm	E mm	F mm	G mm	H mm	Material Length Max.	SWL* kg	Thickness Min.	SWL* kg	Diameter Max mm	
UL0125+	4	155	101	69	74	138	152	34	27	1500	125	20	50	200	
UL0250+	11	214	155	92	96	192	218	51	40	1500	250	25	100	300	
UL0500+	27	300	224	122	128	251	266	63	49	2000	500	30	200	400	
UL1000+	63	359	260	176	174	314	382	71	55	3000	1000	45	400	450	
UL2000+	157	477	368	233	227	422	552	102	79	3000	2000	55	800	600	

\*Safe working load

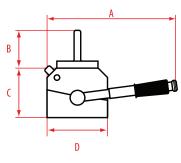


#### **UltraLift LM**

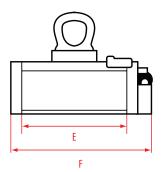
# Safe general-purpose lifting

- Lifts up to 2000kg (flat) 800kg (round)
- Locking switch handle safety mechanism





				Dimer	nsions				F	lat Section	Round Section		
Product Number	Self Weight kg	A mm	B mm	C mm	<b>D</b> mm	E mm	F mm	Material Length Max	SWL*	Thickness Min.	SWL*	Diameter Max mm	
LM0125	4.5	150	54	62	76	110	150	1500	125	20	50	250	
LM0250	8.5	210	76	72	90	165	200	1500	250	25	100	300	
LM0500	17.5	281	103	88	106	225	243	2000	500	30	200	400	
LM1000	36.5	391	113	103	136	325	365	3000	1000	45	400	450	
LM2000	79	483	170	132	186	400	526	3000	2000	55	800	600	



\*Safe working load

#### **UltraLift TP**

#### **Thin Plate Lifter**

- Lifts up to 400kg (flat)
- Specifically designed for the safe lifting of thin plate and pressings
- Can lift single sheets from the tops of stacks
- Locking switch handle safety mechanism



	A A	-
В		
C		
	D	요
_	$\bigcirc$	
	0 0	
	E	
ļ		-

			Dimensions						Material Thickness								
			Dimensions					5mm 6mm		8mm		10mm					
Product Number	Self Weight kg	A mm	B mm	C mm	<b>D</b> mm	E mm	F mm	SWL* kg	Length mm	SWL*	Length mm	SWL* kg	Length mm	SWL*	Length mm		
TP150	8	181	52	74	100	150	202	75	1500	100	1500	150	1500	200	1500		
TP300	15	181	52	74	100	300	352	150	2000	200	2000	300	2000	400	2000		

\*Safe working load

# **Testing Service & Spares**

We test and repair all models of permanent magnetic chucks, lifters and magnetic tools.

- Free inspection and quotation
- Certificate of performance for magnetic lifters to satisfy H & S audits
- Spare parts available

For more details, call us on +44 (0)114 225 0600





Our Workshop range includes a variety of innovative magnetic devices for solving challenging problems in workshops or factories. It includes simple magnetic tools and magnetic welding clamps.

#### **Recovery Tool**

- Constructed from a ferrite magnet sandwiched between two steel plates
- Designed for recovery or retrieval, such as recovering objects from coolant tanks or vats



Product	Width	Height	Thickness	<b>Weight</b>	<b>Pull Force</b>
Number	mm	mm	mm	kg	kg
E936	80	101.5	36	1.4	50

#### **Tool Rack**

- Contains 2 powerful magnet bars with extruded magnetic rubber lengths, housed between two pole pieces
- Neatly secures and holds tools in the garage or workshop and knives in the kitchen



Product	Length	Height	Thickness	<b>Weight</b>
Number	mm	mm	mm	kg
EM985-R	350	33	13	0.31

#### **Magnetic Trays**

- Magnet in base attaches the tray firmly to ferrous surfaces and holds ferrous items in the tray
- Magnet base is rubber coated to safeguard surfaces



Product Number	Diameter mm	<b>Weight</b> kg
E633	150	0.11
E634	102	0.10

### **Magnetic Tool Mat**

- 3 strong ceramic magnets encapsulated in a touch PVC casing
- Widely used in production areas for keeping tools and parts within easy reach
- · Magnetic both sides



Product	Thickness	Height	Width	<b>Weight</b>	Pull Force
Number	mm	mm	mm	kg	kg
EM981-R	15	150	210	0.36	5

# Telescopic Pick-up Tool

- Powerful neodymium iron boron magnets are used to ensure maximum pull from a small magnetic area
- Ideal for retrieving ferrous objects that are out of reach



Product	Length	<b>Weight</b>	<b>Pull Force</b>
Number	mm	kg	kg
EM967-R	147-660	0.04	1

### **Flexible Pick-up Tool**

 Semi-rigid, bendable pick-up tool, ideal for retrieving difficult to reach objects



Product Number	Length <sub>mm</sub>	Magnet Diameter	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg
E600	450	6	0.11	0.5
E601	450	10	0.12	1.0
E602	520	13	0.13	1.8





#### **Magnetic Sweeper**

- Adjustable telescopic handles
- Quickly and easily clear workshop and factory floors, sports pitches and car parks of spilt items or potentially dangerous metal debris like pins, nails and metal fragments
- Handle mounted quick release mechanism



Product	Head Width	Height Including Handle	<b>Pull Force</b>
Number	mm	kg	kg
MSW385	385	1050	2

#### **Swarf Wand**

- Separate small parts afer rumblings
- Quick release handle
- Lightweight, non-rusting shaft



Product	Length	<b>Weight</b>	Collection Capacity
Number	<sub>mm</sub>	kg	kg
MW400	400	0.476	6.35

#### **Sheet Floaters**

- Sheet separators use magnetic repulsion to separate sheets in a stack so they can be removed more easily
- Sold in pairs



Product Number	Width mm	Height mm	Depth mm	Mounting Hole Size	Weight Per Pair kg
E913	73	76	65	M8	1.40
E914	92	102	76	M8	3.10
E915	113	152	89	M10	6.75

# Table-top **Demagnetiser**

- Lightweight unit for the removal of residual magnetism from components after workholding
- CE Approved
- Max Usage: 2 mins in any 4 minute period



Product Number	Voltage mm	Width mm	Height mm	Depth mm	<b>Weight</b> kg
DA955/UK	240	150	117	87	3.83
DA955/EUR	220	150	117	87	3.83
DB956/EUR	110	150	117	87	3.83

# Hand-held Pick-up Tool

- Powerful ferrite magnet attracts ferrous items to base
- Quick release handle frees attracted items
- Ideal for picking up small components, nails, bolts and spilt materials



- Powerful neodymium magnet material encased in polyurethane
- Secure round and irregular workpieces without damage or distortion



Product	Length	Width	Height	<b>Weight</b>	<b>Pull Force</b>
Number	mm	mm	mm	kg	kg
E961	121	41	235	2.75	1.15



Product	Length	Height	Width	Weight Per Pair
Number	<sub>mm</sub>	mm	mm	kg
EM983-R	103	32	31	0.13



# Variable Welding Clamp

- Fast accurate holding of ferrous sheets and tubes for welding and assembly work
- Variable from 25° to 280°



Product	Length	Height	Width	<b>Weight</b>	<b>Pull Force</b>
Number	<sub>mm</sub>	mm	mm	kg	kg
E952	195	200	11	0.49	20

# **Heavy Duty Variable Welding Clamp**

- Clamps components during welding, fabrication and assembly
- Powerful 40kg clamping force, enables larger components to be clamped with ease



Product	Length	Height	Width	<b>Weight</b>	<b>Pull Force</b>
Number	<sub>mm</sub>	mm	mm	kg	kg
E974	140	140	35	1.40	40

# 90° Fixed Welding Clamps

- Two magnetic faces in a rigid 90° angle for jigging on sheets, pipes and tubes
- A fast and cost effective means of clamping components rigid at 90° angles during fabrication, assembly and weld preparation applications



Product Number	Length mm	Height mm	Width mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg
E971	140	140	35	1.40	40
E972	225	225	22	2.20	75
E973	300	300	35	4.70	200

# **Heavy Duty Welding Clamp**

- Holds workpieces at an exact 45° or 90° angle to each other
- 10kg and 15kg of magnetic pull make these ideal for a range of workshop welding and applications



Product Number	Depth mm	Height mm	Width mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg
E954	14	82	120	0.3	10
E955	18	102	160	0.7	15

# **Quick Holding Clamps**

- Fast and accurate holding of ferrous metals at different fixed angles
- Also suitable for retrieval applications



Product Number	Length mm	Height mm	Width mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg
E951	100.5	65.5	12	0.3	10
E953	100.5	65.5	20	0.4	15



#### **Mitre Clamps**

• Effective and inexpensive method of clamping flat (923) or round (924) ferrous components



Product Number	Length Base Face	Length Top Face	Height mm	Width mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force kg
923	156	66	45	43	1.36	100
924	184	94	45	43	1.64	68

#### **Positioners**

- 2 magnetic blocks connected by 2 non magnetic steel straps
- The blocks contain ferrite magnetic material
- Magnetic on 2 faces
- On / Off switch lcoated at each end



Product Number	Length mm	Height mm	Width mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull On Flat Face kg	Pull On V Face kg
922	206	63.5	76	3.17	80	80
922SU	63.5	63.5	51	1.48	80	80

### **Adjustable Links**

- Ferrite magnetic material
- Clamp components at any angle for welding and assembly applications



Product Number	Length mm	Height mm	Width mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg
920SU (Single)	60	25	29	0.35	12
920 (Pair)	127	25	51	0.70	12

# **Adjustable Clamping Links**

- Alnico magnetic material
- Clamp components at any angle for welding and assembly applications



Product Number	Length mm	Height mm	Width mm	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Pull Force</b> kg
920SUOT (Original Single)	60	25	25	0.32	12
9200TPR (Original Pair)	127	25	48	0.70	12

# **Earth Welding Clamp**

- Quick and easy earthing for most steel welding operations
- Provides earthing / ground on large welding operations where croc-clip or G-Clamps cannot be easily used



Product	Width	Height	Length	Weight	Pull Force	Maximum Current
Number	mm	mm	mm	kg		amps
E946	90	64	193	1.6	25	800



#### **Holdfasts**

- Supplied with screw release handle
- Can be built into workholding, handling and assembly fixtures to provide a high clamping force and positive grip



Product Number	Diameter mm	Height mm	Fixing Holes PCD	Holes mm	Weight kg	Pull Force kg
E939	44.5	44.5	31.75	2 x M8	0.6	20
E940	54.0	49.2	38.1	2 x M8	1.0	40
E941	70.0	64.5	50.8	2 x M8	2.0	88
E942	101.6	74.6	69.0	3 n/a	4.7	183

#### **Weld Holder**

 Provides the welder with a powerful, rigid support on flat and round components at various angles during welding preparation applications



Product	Length	Height	Width	<b>Weight</b>	<b>Pull Force</b>
Number	mm	mm	mm	kg	kg
E925	108	140	108	5.67	100

#### **Steel Plate Drag**

- Used to remove steel sheets from a stack and transport sheets to and from machines
- Contains powerful permanent ferrite magnets in an aluminium housing



Product	Length	Height	Width	<b>Weight</b>	<b>Pull Force</b>
Number	mm	mm	mm	kg	kg
E964	118	98	38	2.8	170

#### **Pole Indicator**

- Shows the true north or true south pole of magnets
- Pocket sized
- Battery powered Includes 4 x 1.5v batteries



Product	Length	Width	Thickness	<b>Weight</b>
Number	mm	mm	<sub>mm</sub>	kg
MPI/100	132	22	19	0.11

#### **Gauss Meter**

- Digital hand held Gauss meter for checking magnetic flux
- Supplied with 2 probes (Transverse (TX) and Axial (AX)), Case and battery (PP3)
- Measurement units: Gauss, Tesla, Oersteds, Ampere meters



Product Number	<b>Weight</b> kg
GMET/1	0.5
GMET/2	0.5

#### **Measuring Range Settings**

- 1 1 to 3000 Gauss (0.0001 to 0.3 Tesla) Resolution 1 Gauss
- 2 10 to 30,000 Gauss (0.001 to 3 Tesla) Resolution 10 Gauss
- Auto: Automatically measures between settings 1 and 2
- +/- 15mT on/off hysteresis





Our Precision range includes magnetic bases for mounting precision measuring equipment and magnetic chucks for machining operations. Each offer quick and easy location whilst maintaining absolute accuracy.

# **Complete Bases & Stands**

- Solid holding of precision measuring equipment
- For use in the measurement, inspection and positioning of workpieces with dial indicators
- All stands will clamp onto curved and flat surfaces, with the exception of E909 (flat only)



Product Number	Base Part Number	Switching Type	Fitment Part No.	Fitment Type	Hold kg
E901	E901WF	Push Button	RP991BL	Heavy duty with fine adjustment	80
E901/1	E901WF	Push Button	RP901/1	Extra large heavy duty	80
E903/CP	E900WF	Push Button	RP72CP	Light duty	30
E908M	E900WF	Push Button	RP995BL	Heavy duty	30
E905	E905WF	Lever	RP995BL	Heavy duty	80
E906	E905WF	Lever	RP991BL	Heavy duty with fine adjustment	80
E907M	E905WF	Lever	RP907S	Flexible snake arm F/A	80
E910	E905WF	Lever	RP999	Mechanical one piece	80
E909	834	Non-switchable	RP909FIT	One pillar	14

# Magnetic Bases With Push Button Switch

- Eclipse Magnetics bases can be attached to any ferrous surface to provide a rigid support
- 4 magnetic faces



Product Number	Length mm	Width mm	Height mm	Hole	<b>Weight</b> kg	<b>Hold</b> kg
E900WF	48	40	52	M8	0.5	30
E901WF	64	64	76	M8	1.70	80

# Magnetic Bases With Toggle Switch

• 3 magnetic faces: Top, Bottom, Back



Product Number	Length <sub>mm</sub>	Height mm	Width mm	Hole	<b>Weight</b> kg	Hold kg
E905WF	65	55	50	M8	1.05	80
E905WF/100	75	55	50	M8	1.20	100

#### Fitment Stands For Bases



Product Number	Pillar Height	Pillar Diameter	Crossbar Length mm	Crossbar Diameter	Screw Fixing
RP72CP	185	12.5	150	6.3	M8
RP991BL	175	12	165	10	M8
RP995BL	175	12	165	10	M8
RP901/1	300	20	200	14	M8
RP909FIT	120	6	N/A	N/A	M6

Product Number	Maximum Extension Height	Screw Fixing
RP907S	355	M8
RP999	295	M8



# **Premier Range Chucks**

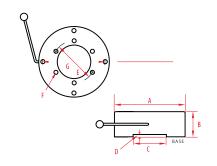
# Premier Range chucks provide precision performance and durability.

Eclipse Magentics invented the first permanent magnet chuck in 1934 and we continue to set the benchmark for quality workholding with today's Premier Range.

#### **Circular**

- Unique top plate concentrates magnetic energy on to the chuck face
- The chucks can be partially magnetised to aid the correct positioning of the workpiece
- Grooved rings in the top plate assist in visual positioning to aid quick changeover
- Excellent for holding thin ring-shaped components that can be subject to radial distortion



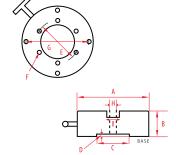


Product Number	A mm	B mm	C mm	<b>D</b> mm	E mm	F mm	G mm	<b>Weight</b> kg
AX475C/P	121	45	50.8	6.5	76.2	M6	101.6	4.23
AX651C/P	167	60	76.22	6.5	101.6	M10	139.7	9.66
AX91C/P	229	60	85.8	6.5	114.3	M10	190.5	20
AX12C/P	305	72	152.4	4.75	184.15	M12	254	45.5

#### **Radial Pole**

- Dynamically balanced to enable use at high RPM
- All metal top plate and a rugged industrial build ensures accuracy and longevity
- $\bullet \ \ Through-bored \ (except \ NRC100C) \ allows \ through-flushing \ of \ coolant \ during \ machining$
- Optional centre plug available





Produ Numb		B mm	C mm	<b>D</b> mm	E mm	F mm	G mm	H mm	l mm	No. Of Poles	Weight kg
NR100	<b>IC</b> 100	48	50.8	6.5	N/A	M6	76	N/A	N/A	6	3.08
NR150	IC 150	69	76.2	4	N/A	M10	102	32	36	10	8.79
NR225	iC 225	71	85.8	5	114.3	M10	190.5	50	54	14	18.5
NR300	OC 300	71	152.4	54.75	184.15	M12	354	62	66	18	40

### Rectangular

- Unique top plate concentrates magnetic energy on to the chuck face
- The all-metal top plate is extra thick to ensure accuracy after frequent re-grinding
- Chrome plated side and end stops for packing and positioning
- The chucks can be partially magnetised to allow part positioning
- Removable, ergonomically designed handles allow easy switching



Product Number	Length mm	Height mm	Width mm	Pole Pitch	<b>Weight</b> kg
AX47/P	203	42	127	17.6	8.2
AX510/P	276	53	129	35	16
AXS612/P	322	63	151	32	22
AXS614/P	360	63	151	32	22
AXS618/P	451	63	151	32	36
AXM824/P	601	63	201	35	56

For enhanced precision machining, see our range of magnetic filtration products.





For longer lasting fluids, reduced waste and cost savings, visit www.magneticfiltration.co.uk



# Standard Range Chucks

# Standard Range chucks provide high performance at a competitive price

- Clamping force: 80N/cm2 on test piece (steel ring 52mm outerØ. 38mmØ inner, 10mm thick)
- Brass and steel top plates
- All chucks are supplied with side and end stops, and with clamps
- Removable hexagon key handles ensure ease of operation through a 180 degree arc

#### **Standard Pole**

Pole Spacing: 4.0mm steel - 2.0mm brass Effectively clamps all workpiece thicknesses down to 3mm

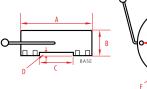


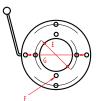
#### **Fine Pole**

Pole Spacing: 1.5mm steel - 0.5mm brass Ideal for small workpieces less than 3mm in height



#### Circular







Product Num	ber	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Weight
Standard	Fine	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	kg
ECSP100	ECFP100	100	50	50.8	6.35	76.2	M6	N/A	6
ECSP125	ECFP125	125	50	50.8	6.35	76.2	M6	101.6	9.38
ECSP160	ECFP160	160	50	76.2	6.35	101.6	M10	139.7	13.50
ECSP195	ECFP195	195	50	76.2	6.35	101.6	M10	139.7	18
ECSP255	ECFP255	255	50	85.7	6.35	114.3	M10	190.5	22.50
ECSP310	ECFP310	310	50	152.4	6.35	184.1	M12	254	32
ECSP350	ECFP350	350	50	196.8	6.35	234.9	M12	N/A	40

#### Rectangular



Product Numb	Product Number		Width	Height	Weight	
Standard	Fine	mm	mm	mm	kg	
ERSP1018	ERFP1018	180	100	50	9.5	
ERSP1325	ERFP1325	255	130	50	15	
ERSP1530	ERFP1530	300	150	50	20.5	
ERSP1535	ERFP1535	350	150	50	23.5	
ERSP1545	ERFP1545	450	150	50	30	
ERSP2060	ERFP2060	600	200	50	52	

Product Number	Length mm	Height mm	Width mm	Pole Direction	<b>Weight</b> kg
950	60	30	75	Longitudinal*	2.4
950v	50	40	100	Longitudinal*	2.4

\*Along width

#### **Chuck Blocks**

- Use to extend the flux paths of a magnetic chuck with parallel poles
- Can be machined to accommodate awkward workpieces



### **Simple Magnetic Sine Tables Short Lift**

- Accuracy of sine table within (+/- 5 secs of arc)
- Pole spacing 2mm (1.5mm Steel 0.5mm Brass)
- Clamping force 80N/cm<sup>2</sup>



Product	Chuck	Top Plate mm		Base	e mm	Height At Zero	Weight	
Number	Chuck	Length	Width	Length	Width	mm	kg	
SSTFP1018	ERFP1018	180	100	215	115	73	12	
SSTFP1325	ERFP1325	255	130	295	195	78	24	
SSTFP1535	ERFP1535	350	150	390	165	89	39	

### 'V' Blocks

- 'V' blocks are ideal for holding cylindrical and complex workpieces for marking, spark erosion, grinding and measurement operations
- Can be used on its base, side or end



Product	Width Length Height Max diameter of workpiece				W. Jula	
Number	mm	Length mm	Height mm	Top 'V' mm	Bottom 'V' mm	Weight kg
25 Micron Accuracy						
E934	70	101.6	95	65	22	1.98
E934MP	70	101.6	95	65	22	3.96
E935	70	80	95	65	22	3.12
E935MP	70	80	95	65	22	6.24
10 Micron Accuracy						
E933A	70	120	95	65	22	4.4
E934MPA	70	120	95	65	22	8.8
E935A	70	80	95	65	22	2.95
E935MPA	70	80	95	65	22	5.9



Our Display range includes easy to apply magnetic products for a variety of display applications including retail, vehicle, office and warehouse applications.

#### **Magnetic Tape**

- Material: Stronium ferrite in thermo-plastic binder.
- Max operating temperature: 80°c
- Magnetic on 1 face only
- Can be cut with scissors

All supplied with standard acrylic adhesive. FM652, FM663, FM664, FM665 are also available with premium acrylic or foam adhesive.

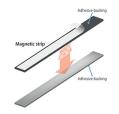


Product Number	Width mm	Thickness <sub>mm</sub>	Length <sup>m</sup>	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force g/cm²	Pairs / Pack
EM884-R	13	0.5	1	0.027	28	1
FM660	7.5	0.75	10	0.240	44	1
FM661	12.5	0.75	10	0.390	44	1
FM662	20	0.75	10	0.630	44	1
FM652	10	1.5	30	1.7	55	1
FM663	12.7	1.5	30	2.1	55	1
FM664	20	1.5	30	3.3	55	1
FM665	25.4	1.5	30	4.2	55	1

#### **Steel Tape**

Adhesive-backed steel tape can be used with the matching width adhesive backed magnetic tape to provide temporary and semi-permanent fixings.

Supplied with standard acrylic adhesive.



Product Number	Matching Magnetic Tape	Width mm	Thickness mm	Roll Length <sup>m</sup>	<b>Weight</b> kg	Units / Pack
FM667	FM663	13	0.2	30	0.8	1
FM668	FM664	20	0.2	30	1.2	1
FM669	FM665	25	0.2	30	1.5	1

### **Magnetic Extrusion**

- Material: Stronium ferrite in thermo-plastic binder
- Max operating temperature: 80°c
- Magnetic on 1 face only
- Forms a strong bond when paired with itself

Please contact us if you require custom extruded profiles



Product Number	Width mm	Thickness mm	Length <sup>m</sup>	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force g/cm²	Pairs / Pack
EM888-R (Pairs) *	9.5	3.6	0.15	0.021	65	10 Pairs
EM880-R	9.5	3.6	2	0.026	65	1
FM670	9.5	3.6	10	1.44	65	1
FM671	11	4.6	10	2.07	65	1
FM672	15	6.4	10	3.64	65	1

\*Adhesive Backed

### **Magnetic Sheet**

- Material: Stronium ferrite in thermo-plastic binder
- Max operating temperature: 80°c
- Magnetic on 1 face only
- UV Coating for cleaner handling.
- Flexible and impact resilient but can be easily cut with scissors
- Regular shapes can be cut using inexpensive dies

Available with plain, white gloss or standard acrylic adhesive backing. Coloured and dry wipe finishes available.

Please contact us for details.



Product Number	Thickness mm	Width mm	Roll Length <sup>m</sup>	Weight kg	Pull Force g/cm²	Finish
060510A2	0.5	620	30	35	28	Plain
060710A2	0.75	620	30	53	44	Plain
060524A2	0.6	620	30	43	28	Gloss Vinyl White
060724A2	0.85	620	30	60	44	Gloss Vinyl White
060724D2	0.85	620	15	30	44	Gloss Vinyl White
060724X5	0.6	1000	10	23	28	Gloss Vinyl White
060724X4	0.85	1000	10	33	44	Gloss Vinyl White
060711A2	0.8	620	30	60	44	Adhesive Backed

Product Number	Thickness mm	Width mm	Tile Length <sup>m</sup>	<b>Weight</b> kg	Pull Force g/cm <sup>2</sup>	Finish	Units / pack
FM650	0.75	150	0.15	0.071	44	Adhesive	5



#### Labelling

3 ways to make your own custom magnetic labels:

- Print with laser printer or inkjet on to matt or gloss magnetic paper
- Apply self adhesive magnetic sheet to the back of labels, signs and graphics
- Write on dry-wipe flexible magnetic sheet

All materials are easily cut with scissors







Product Number	Description	Application	Size	Thickness mm	Finish	Units / Pack
FM651	Magnetic paper	Laser / Inkjet Printing	A4	0.25	White Matt	10
060511D1	Self adhesive magnetic sheet	Application to existing card / label	Business Card (85x55)	0.6	Adhesive Backed	25
060711Y6	Self adhesive magnetic sheet	Application to existing card / label	A4	0.8	Adhesive Backed	10
060510U14	Dry wipe magnetic sheet	Dry-wipe marker	A4	0.6	White Dry-Wipe	10

#### **Label Holders**

- Temporary / permanent signage, identification
- Can be used on steel racking, cabinets, shelving or any magnetically receptive surface
- Complete with magnetic rubber, white card and cover

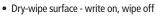


Product Number	Width mm	Height mm	Units / Pack	<b>Weight</b> kg
FM676/B	100	25	50	1
FM677/B	100	30	50	1
FM683	150	35	5	0.125

Product Number	Roll Length <sup>m</sup>	Height mm	Units / Pack	<b>Weight</b> kg
FM674C	50	15	1	7
FM676C	50	25	1	7
FM677C	50	30	1	7

# Racking Strip & Bay Markers





- Supplied in 10 metre rolls
- Thickness: 0.5mm

Width mm	Yellow	Blue	Red
20	060510U8/Y	060510U8/B	060510U8/R
30	060510U9/Y	060510U9/B	060510U9/R
50	060510U10/Y	060510U10/B	060510U10/R
70	060510U11/Y	060510U11/B	060510U11/R
90	060510U12/Y	060510U12/B	060510U12/R

# **Marker Magnets**

- Magnet material in a coloured plastic shell
- Ideal for filing cabinets, fridge doors and noticeboards



Diameter mm	Yellow	Blue	Red	White	Green	Black	Orange
20	RM765/Y	RM765/BLU	RM765/R	RM765/W	RM765/G	RM765/BLK	RM765/0
30	RM768/Y	RM768/BLU	RM768/R	RM768/W	RM768/G	RM768/BLK	RM768/0

# **Hook Magnets**

- Mild steel pot
- Ideal for hanging graphics, utensils and other items
- See pages 8 and 11 for more information





White

060510U8/W

060510U9/W

060510U10/W

060510U11/W

060510U12/W

060510U8/G

060510U9/G

060510U10/G

060510U11/G

060510U12/G

# **Guide To Magnet Materials**

# When choosing a magnet material for an application you should take the following factors into consideration:

- Flux requirement of the application
- Maximum operating temperature
- Likely exposure to corrosive conditions
- Magnetic stability
- Size and weight limitations

# What strength/flux of magnet do you need?

This table shows the comparative magnetic strengths of the same volume of the four main magnet materials in terms of their maximum energy products (BHmax) in CGS or SI units and their typical pole face flux densities.

Neodymium is the most powerful magnet material available. It is ideal for applications where high flux density is required or where space is at a premium.

# What temperature will the magnet be operating in?

In most applications, operating temperature is not a consideration but extreme temperatures will have an effect on the magnetic performance.

Each material has different temperature characteristics and these must be reviewed to ensure that the correct material is used for the application. Using the wrong material could lead to loss in magnetic performance.

Magnet Material	Max Energy Product: CGS	Max Energy Product: SI	Flux Density
Ferrite	3.3 MGOe	26 Kj/m³	1000 Gauss
Alnico	5.2 MGOe	42 Kj/m³	1300 Gauss
Samarium Cobalt	26 MGOe	208 Kj/m³	3500 Gauss
Neodymium	35 MGOe	279 Kj/m³	4500 Gauss

Magnet Material	Max Working Temperature °c	Effects of Sub Zero Temperature °c	Reversible Effect Of Temp: 20°c - 150°c
Ferrite	250	Large irreversible losses below -60°c	-0.19% per °c
Alnico	550	Permanent losses no more than 10% expected down to -269°c	-0.02% per °c
Samarium Cobalt	300	Minimal losses down to -269°c	-0.003% per °c
Neodymium	80*	No irreversible losses down to -196°c	-0.12% per °c

\*N35 grade. Other grades available up to 230°C

#### **Other Factors To Consider**

#### **Corrosion**

Another potential cause of performance loss is a breakdown of the magnet's composition due to corrosive environmental effects. This table shows relative corrosive resistance for each material when uncoated. As neodymium's corrosive resistance is poor it is usually sold with a protective coating, normally either nickel or zinc.

# **External Demagnetising Fields / Magnet Stability**

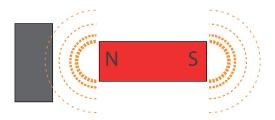
Temperature has the greatest effect on magnet stability but high external magnetic fields can influence performance. This table shows the relative demagnetising effect on each material.

Magnet Material	Corrosion Resistance Uncoated	Resistance To Demagnetisation	
Ferrite	Excellent	High	
Alnico	Fair	Low	
Samarium Cobalt	Excellent	Very High	
Neodymium	Poor	Very High	

#### Magnetic field flowing across an air gap?

Single pole operation (bar, block, disc and ring magnet)

When a depth of field is required for attracting, switching or actuating across an air gap, use a single piece of magnet.



Single pole operation magnet flux crosses a gap but has a diminishing strength field.

#### **Pot Magnets**

Both north and south pole are on one face of the magnet, similar to button and horseshoe magnets.

The magnetic material is encased inside a steel pot. The pot is part of the magnetic circuit. The poles are concentric.

The depth of the magnetic field is shallower than that of magnets with poles further apart, e.g. horseshoe magnets, but grip in intimate contact is generally superior.

Maximum operating temperature of pots is lower than the magnet material used because of the different thermal expansion rates of the material and the pot. Exposure to temperatures higher than the recommended maximum can cause units to come apart.

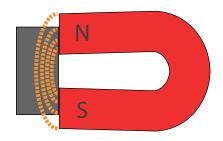
#### **Other Features**

- No stray flux as magnetism is retained in a closed circuit
- Pot screens magnet material from demagnetising effects
- Pot is machinable
- Can be inserted into steel without adverse effects (not the case with unscreened magnets)

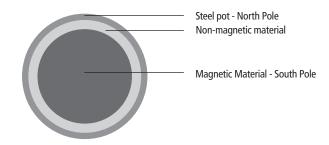
#### Clamping, holding or lifting?

Two pole operation (Horseshoe, button or pot magnet)

Two pole or multi-pole magnets are designed for holding, clamping or lifting when in direct contact with a ferro-magnetic surface.



Two pole operation magnet flux does not travel as far but is stronger



#### **Button magnet**



#### **Horsehoe Magnet**



Please note, this guide provides general information only.

For specific information on bespoke products or applications please contact us on +44 (0)114 225 0600

# **Glossary of Magnetic Terms**

#### Air Gap

A non-magnetic discontinuity in a magnetic circuit (i.e. the distance between two magnetic poles), this gap often includes other materials such as brass, aluminium or paint.

#### **Anisotropic Magnet**

A magnet which has a preferred direction of orientation so that the magnetic characteristics are optimum in one preferred direction.

#### **Closed Circuit**

This exists when the flux path external to the permanent magnet is confined within high permeability materials which contain the magnet circuit.

#### **Coercive Force, Hc**

The demagnetising force necessary to reduce observed induction B to zero after the magnet has been brought to saturation. Coercive force is measured in Oersteds or more recently A/m and kA/m.

#### **Curie Temperature, Tc**

The temperature at which a material loses its permanent magnetic properties completely and is no longer able to hold magnetism.

### **Demagnetisation Curve**

The second/left quadrant of the hysteresis loop, generally describing the behaviour of magnetic characteristics in actual use. Also known as the B-H curve.

# **Ferromagnetic Material**

A material whose permeability is very much larger than one, and which exhibits hysteresis magnetising and demagnetising characteristics. The greater the flux carrying potential, the bigger the value i.e. one to several thousands.

#### Flux

Magnetic flux is the condition existing in a medium subjected to a magnetising force. This value is quantified by E.M.F (Electromotive Force). This measurement of force in cqs units is a Maxwell.

### **Fringing Fields**

Leakage flux particularly associated with edge effects and leakage patterns in a magnetic circuit.

#### Gauss

Lines of magnetic flux per square centimetre. Gauss is measured in cgs units, Maxwell Lines and Webers per square metre or Tesla in the Si system.

#### **Hysteresis Loop**

A closed curve calculated by plotting corresponding values of magnetic induction: B on the abscissa against magnetising force H.

#### Induction, B

This is the magnetic flux per unit area of section in the applied magnetic direction of flux. This is measured in Gauss.

#### **Intrinsic Coercive Force**

This is a measure of the resistance of the magnet material to a demagnetising force. Permanent magnets with high intrinsic coercivity values are usually classified as 'hard' permanent magnets.

Intrinsic coercive force indicates magnetic stability at high temperatures. Also see Stabilisation.

#### **Irreversible Loss**

This is the partial demagnetisation of a magnet material when introduced to external factors such as high/low temperatures and demagnetising fields. Losses can only be rectified by remagnetisation. However, magnets can be stabilised to prevent the variation of performance caused by irreversible losses.

### **Isotropic Magnet**

A magnet material which does not have a preferred direction of magnetic orientation and therefore can be magnetised in any direction without the loss of magnetic characteristics.

### **Knee Of The Demagnetisation Curve**

The point at which the B-H curve ceases to be linear. If the operating point of the magnet falls below the knee, the magnet will not be able to recover full magnetic potential without the application of a magnetising force.

### **Leakage Flux**

This is the loss of magnetic flux which occurs through leakage caused by saturation or air gaps introduced into the magnetic circuit. This induces a loss of efficiency in the circuit which cannot be recovered.



#### Length of Air Gap, Lg

Indicates the length of the central flux path across an air gap.

#### **Load Line**

A line drawn from the origin of the demagnetisation curve with a slope. The intersection of the -B/H curve and slope represents the operating point of the magnet. Also see permeance coefficient, PC.

#### **Magnetic Circuit**

An assembly consisting of some or all of the following: Permanent magnets, ferromagnetic conduction elements, air gaps and electric currents.

#### **Magnetic Flux**

The total magnetic induction over a given area.

#### Magnetising Force, H

The magnetomotive force per unit length at any point in a magnetic circuit. This is measured in Oersteds.

#### Magnetomotive Force, F

This is the potential magnetic difference between any two points.

# **Maximum Energy Product, BH Max**

There is a point at the hysteresis loop at which the product of the magnetising force H and induction B reaches a maximum. This maximum value is called the Maximum Energy Product and is measured in Mega Gauss Oersted, MGOe.

#### Oersted, Oe

A unit of magnetising force (cgs). This is equivalent to Ampere Turns per Inch (S.I)

### Permeance Coefficient, Pc

Ratio of the magnetic induction to self demagnetising force. This is also known as the 'load line' or operating point of the magnet.

### **Pull Gap**

Usually illustrated in graph form, these curves are a representation of the relationship between the attractive force exerted by a magnet on a soft magnetic work-piece and the distance between them.

Pull Gap curve diagrams are useful when selecting a magnet for a particular tractive or holding application.

#### Remenance

Remenance is the magnetic induction which remains in a magnetic circuit after the removal of an applied magnetising force. If there is an air gap in the circuit, the remenance will be less than the residual induction Br.

#### **Residual Induction, Br**

This represents the maximum flux output from a given magnet material measured at the point where the hysteresis loop crosses the B axis at zero magnetising force.

#### **Return Path**

A magnetic circuit which provides a low reluctance path for the magnetic flux. Reversible Temperature Coefficient A measure of the reversible changes in flux caused by temperature variations.

#### **Saturation**

This is the condition whereby a magnet or ferromagnetic material has reached a maximum value and an increase in the appliance of magnetising force produces no increase in induction i.e. saturation flux densities for steels range from 16,000 to 20,000 Gauss.

#### **Stabilisation**

The process where a magnet is exposed to demagnetising influences expected to be encountered in operation. The exposure to these demagnetising influences such as high or low temperatures or external magnetic fields prevents irreversible losses during operation.





# **Eclipse Magnetics Worldwide**

#### **Europe**

Atlas Way Sheffield S4 7QQ England

**T** +44 (0)114 225 0600 **F** +44 (0)114 225 0610 sales@eclipsemagnetics.com

#### **Americas**

442 Millen Road, Unit 9, Stoney Creek Ontario, L8E 6H2, Canada

**T** +1 905-664-5585 **F** +1 905-664-7090 sales@eclipsetoolsinc.com

#### China

No. 168 Chengjian Road Minhang District Shanghai PR China

**T** +86 21 6434 8600 \*150 **F** +86 21 6434 6488 szhou@eclipsemagnetics.com

# www.eclipsemagnetics.com

#### **Eclipse Magnetics Ltd**

Atlas Way, Atlas North, Sheffield, S4 7QQ, England.

While every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the information within this publication, please note that specifications may change without notice.

