

TPIC2701

7-CHANNEL COMMON-SOURCE POWER DMOS ARRAY

SLIS019A – SEPTEMBER 1992 – REVISED SEPTEMBER 1996

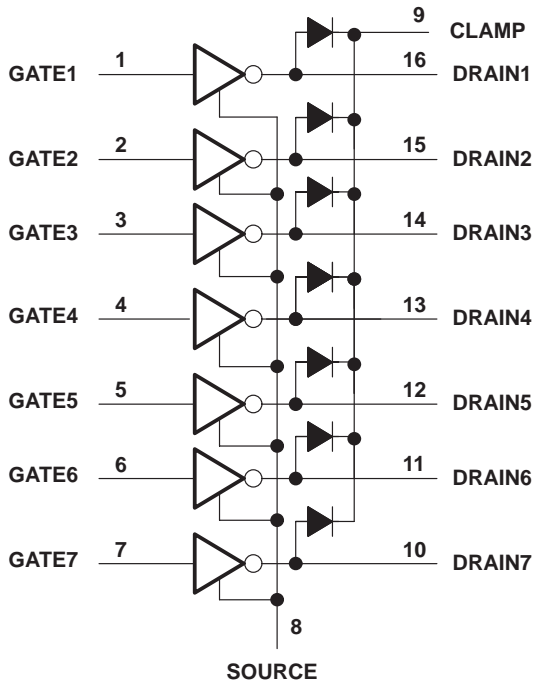
- Seven 0.5-A Independent Output Channels
- Integrated Clamp Diode With Each Output
- Low $r_{DS(on)}$. . . 0.5 Ω Typical
- Output Voltage . . . 60 V
- Pulsed Current . . . 3 A Per Channel
- Avalanche Energy . . . 22 mJ

description

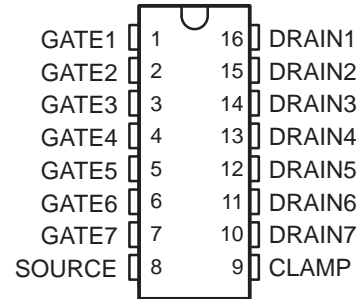
The TPIC2701 is a monolithic power DMOS transistor array that consists of seven independent N-channel enhancement-mode DMOS transistors connected in a common-source configuration with open drains. The TPIC2701 is pin-for-pin functionally compatible with the Texas Instruments ULN2001A through ULN2004A.

The TPIC2701 is characterized for operation over a temperature range of 0°C to 125°C. The TPIC2701M is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C.

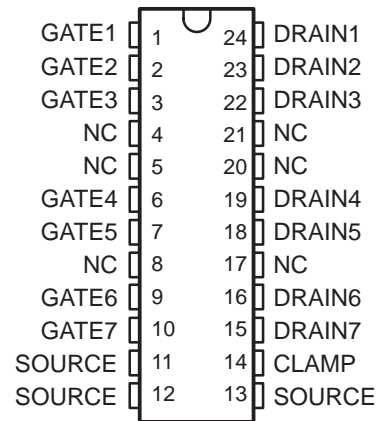
logic diagram



**TPIC2701
N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



**TPIC2701M
J PACKAGE†
(TOP VIEW)**



NC – No internal connection

† Refer to the mechanical data for the JW package.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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TPIC2701

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absolute maximum ratings over operating case temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| | |
|---|--|
| Drain-source voltage, V_{DS} | 60 V |
| Gate-source voltage, V_{GS} | ± 20 V |
| Clamp-drain voltage, V_{CD} | 60 V |
| Continuous source-drain diode current | 0.5 A |
| Pulsed drain current, each output, I_D (see Note 1 and Figure 17) | 3 A |
| Pulsed clamp current, I_{CL} (see Note 1 and Figure 18) | 3 A |
| Continuous drain current, each output, all outputs on | 0.5 A |
| Single-pulse avalanche energy, E_{AS} (see Figure 4) | 22 mJ |
| Continuous total power dissipation | See Dissipation Rating Table |
| Operating virtual junction temperature range, T_J : TPIC2701 | -40°C to 150°C |
| TPIC2701M | -55°C to 150°C |
| Operating case temperature range, T_C : TPIC2701 | -40°C to 125°C |
| TPIC2701M | -55°C to 125°C |
| Storage temperature range, T_{stg} | -65°C to 150°C |
| Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds: N Package | 260°C |
| Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds: J Package | 300°C |

NOTE 1: Pulse duration = 10 ms, duty cycle = 6%.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

| PACKAGE | $T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | $T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING |
|---------|---|---|--|--|---|
| J | 2660 mW | 21.3 mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ | 1701 mW | 1382 mW | 530 mW |
| N | 1400 mW | 11.0 mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ | 905 mW | 740 mW | 300 mW |

electrical characteristics, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TPIC2701 | | | UNIT |
|---|---|---------------------------|------|-----|---------------|
| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| $V_{(BR)DS}$ Drain-source breakdown voltage | $I_D = 1 \mu\text{A}$, $V_{GS} = 0$ | 60 | | | V |
| V_{TGS} Gate-source threshold voltage | $I_D = 1 \text{ mA}$, $V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ | 1.2 | 1.75 | 2.4 | V |
| $V_{DS(on)}$ Drain-source on-state voltage | $I_D = 0.5 \text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 15 \text{ V}$, See Notes 2 and 3 | | 0.25 | 0.4 | V |
| I_{DSS} Zero-gate-voltage drain current | $V_{DS} = 48 \text{ V}$, $V_{GS} = 0$ | $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 0.05 | 1 | μA |
| | | $T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 0.5 | 10 | |
| I_{GSSF} Forward gate current, drain short circuited to source | $V_{GS} = 20 \text{ V}$, $V_{DS} = 0$ | | 10 | 100 | nA |
| I_{GSSR} Reverse gate current, drain short circuited to source | $V_{GS} = -20 \text{ V}$, $V_{DS} = 0$ | | 10 | 100 | nA |
| $r_{DS(on)}$ Forward drain-source on-state resistance | $V_{GS} = 15 \text{ V}$, $I_D = 0.5 \text{ A}$, See Notes 2 and 3 and Figures 5 and 6 | $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 0.5 | 0.8 | Ω |
| | | $T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 0.8 | 1.3 | |
| g_{fs} Forward transconductance | $V_{DS} = 15 \text{ V}$, $I_D = 0.5 \text{ A}$, See Notes 2 and 3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | | S |
| C_{iss} Short-circuit input capacitance, common source | $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}$, $V_{GS} = 0$, $f = 300 \text{ kHz}$ | | 105 | | pF |
| C_{oss} Short-circuit output capacitance, common source | | | 65 | | |
| C_{rss} Short-circuit reverse transfer capacitance, common source | | | 15 | | |

NOTES: 2. Technique should limit $T_J - T_C$ to 10°C maximum.

3. These parameters are measured with voltage-sensing contacts separate from the current-carrying contacts with a single output transistor conducting.



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electrical characteristics over case temperature operating range (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | T _C † | TPIC2701M | | | UNIT |
|--|--|------------------|-----------|------|-----|------|
| | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V _{(BR)DS} Drain-to-source breakdown voltage | I _D = 1 μA, V _{GS} = 0 | 25°C | 60 | | | V |
| | I _D = 1 mA, V _{GS} = 0 | Full range | | | | |
| V _{TGS} Gate-to-source input threshold voltage | I _D = 1 mA, V _{DS} = V _{GS} | Full range | 1.2 | 1.75 | 2.4 | V |
| V _{DS(on)} Drain-to-source on-state voltage | I _D = 0.5 A, V _{GS} = 15 V | 25°C | 0.25 | 0.45 | V | |
| | | Full range | 0.65 | | | |
| I _{DSS} Zero-gate-voltage drain current | V _{DS} = 48 V, V _{GS} = 0 | 25°C | 0.05 | 1 | μA | |
| | | Full range | 10 | | | |
| I _{GSSF} Forward gate current, drain short-circuited to source | V _{GS} = 20 V, V _{DS} = 0 | 25°C | 10 | 100 | nA | |
| | | Full range | 10 | | μA | |
| I _{GSSR} Reverse gate current, drain short-circuited to source | V _{GS} = -20 V, V _{DS} = 0 | 25°C | 10 | 100 | nA | |
| | | Full range | 10 | | μA | |
| r _{DS(on)} Forward drain-source on-state resistance | V _{GS} = 15 V, I _D = 0.5 A | 25°C | 0.5 | 0.9 | Ω | |
| | | Full range | 1.3 | | | |
| g _{fs} Forward transconductance | V _{DS} = 15 V, I _D = 0.5 A | 25°C | 0.8 | | S | |
| C _{iSS} Short-circuit input capacitance, common source | V _{DS} = 25 V, V _{GS} = 0, f = 300 kHz | Full range | 105 | | pF | |
| C _{oSS} Short-circuit output capacitance, common source | | | 65 | | | |
| C _{rSS} Short-circuit reverse transfer capacitance, common source | | | 15 | | | |

† Full range is -55°C to 125°C.

NOTE 4: Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the virtual junction temperature as close to the case temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

source-drain diode characteristics, T_C = 25°C

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TPIC2701 | | | UNIT |
|---|--|----------|-----|-----|------|
| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V _{SD} Forward On voltage | I _S = 0.5 A, V _{GS} = 0 | 0.9 | | 1.4 | V |
| t _{rr(SD)} Reverse-recovery time | I _S = 0.5 A, V _{GS} = 0, V _{DS} = 48 V, di/dt = 25 A/μs, See Figure 1 | 165 | | | ns |
| Q _{RR} Total source-drain diode charge | | 250 | | | nC |

source-to-drain diode characteristics over operating case temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TPIC2701M | | | UNIT |
|--|---|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V _{SD} Forward On voltage | I _S = 0.5 A, V _{GS} = 0 | 0.9 | | 1.4 | V |
| t _{rr} Reverse recovery time | I _S = 0.5 A, V _{GS} = 0, V _{DS} = 48 V, di/dt = 25 A/μs, T _C = 25°C, See Figure 1 | 165 | | | ns |
| Q _{RR} Total source-to-drain diode charge | | 250 | | | nC |

NOTE 4: Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the virtual junction temperature as close to the case temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.



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clamp diode characteristics, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TPIC2701 | | | UNIT |
|---|---|----------|------|-----|---------------|
| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V_F Forward on-voltage | $I_F = 0.5\text{ A}$ | | 1 | 1.5 | V |
| V_{BR} Breakdown voltage | $I_R = 1\ \mu\text{A}$ | 60 | | | V |
| I_R Reverse leakage current | $V_R = 48\text{ V}$ | | 0.05 | 1 | μA |
| $t_{rr}(\text{CD})$ Reverse-recovery time | $I_F = 0.1\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 25\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{CD} = 48\text{ V}$, See Figure 1 | | 90 | | ns |
| Q_{RR} Total source-drain diode charge | | | 100 | | nC |

clamp diode characteristics over operating case temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TPIC2701M | | | UNIT |
|--|--|-----------|------|-----|---------------|
| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V_F Forward voltage | $I_F = 0.5\text{ A}$ | | 1 | 1.5 | V |
| $V_{(BR)}$ Breakdown voltage | $I_R = 1\ \mu\text{A}$, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_R = 1\text{ mA}$ | 60 | | | V |
| I_R Reverse leakage current | $V_R = 48\text{ V}$, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.05 | 1 | μA |
| $t_{rr}(\text{SD})$ Reverse recovery time, source-to-drain | $I_F = 0.1\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 25\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_{CD} = 48\text{ V}$, See Figure 1 | | 90 | | ns |
| Q_{RR} Total source-to-drain diode charge | | | 100 | | nC |

NOTE 4: Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the virtual junction temperature as close to the case temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

resistive-load switching characteristics, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TPIC2701 | | | UNIT |
|---|---|----------|-----|-----|------|
| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| $t_{d(\text{on})}$ Turn-on delay time | $V_{DD} = 25\text{ V}$, $R_L = 100\ \Omega$, $t_{\text{en}} = 10\text{ ns}$, $t_{\text{dis}} = 10\text{ ns}$, See Figure 2 | | 10 | | ns |
| $t_{d(\text{off})}$ Turn-off delay time | | | 30 | | |
| t_r Rise time | | | 15 | | |
| t_f Fall time | | | 5 | | |
| Q_g Total gate charge | $V_{DS} = 48\text{ V}$, $I_D = 0.25\text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$, See Figure 3 | | 2.8 | 3.6 | nC |
| Q_{gs} Gate-source charge | | | 1.6 | 2 | |
| Q_{gd} Gate-drain charge | | | 1.2 | 1.6 | |



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resistive-load switching characteristics over operating case temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4)

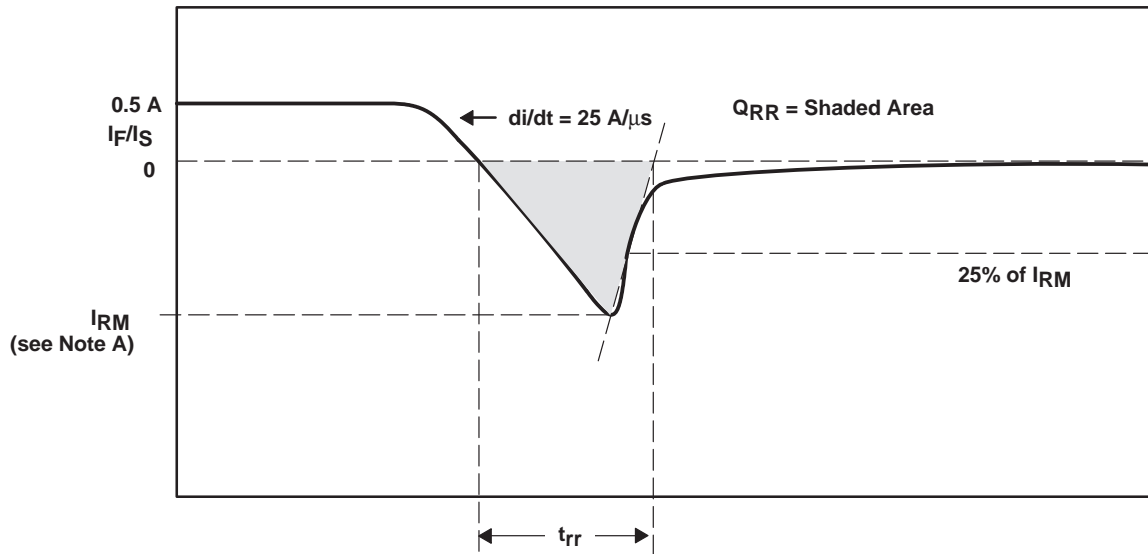
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TPIC2701M | | | UNIT |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| $t_{d(on)}$ Turn-on delay time | $V_{DD} = 25\text{ V}$, $R_L = 100\ \Omega$, $t_{en} = 10\text{ ns}$, $t_{dis} = 10\text{ ns}$, See Figure 2 | 10 | | | ns |
| $t_{d(off)}$ Turn-off delay time | | 30 | | | |
| t_r Rise time | | 15 | | | |
| t_f Fall time | | 5 | | | |
| Q_g Total gate charge | $V_{DS} = 48\text{ V}$, $I_D = 0.25\text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$, See Figure 3 | 2.8 | | | nC |
| Q_{gs} Gate-to-source charge | | 1.6 | | | |
| Q_{gd} Gate-to-drain charge | | 1.2 | | | |

NOTE 4: Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the virtual junction temperature as close to the case temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

thermal resistance

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--|---|-----|-----|-----|-----------------------------|
| $R_{\theta JA}$ Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance | N package with all outputs at equal power | | | 90 | $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| | J package with all outputs at equal power | | | 66 | |

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTE A: I_{RM} = maximum recovery current

Figure 1. Reverse-Recovery-Current Waveforms of Source-Drain and Clamp Diodes

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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

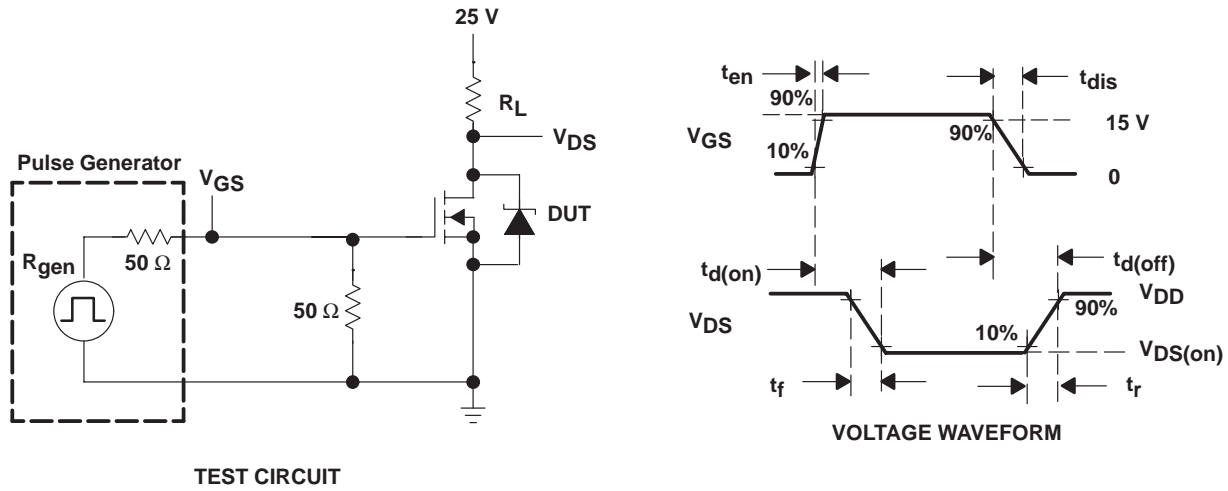


Figure 2. Resistive Switching

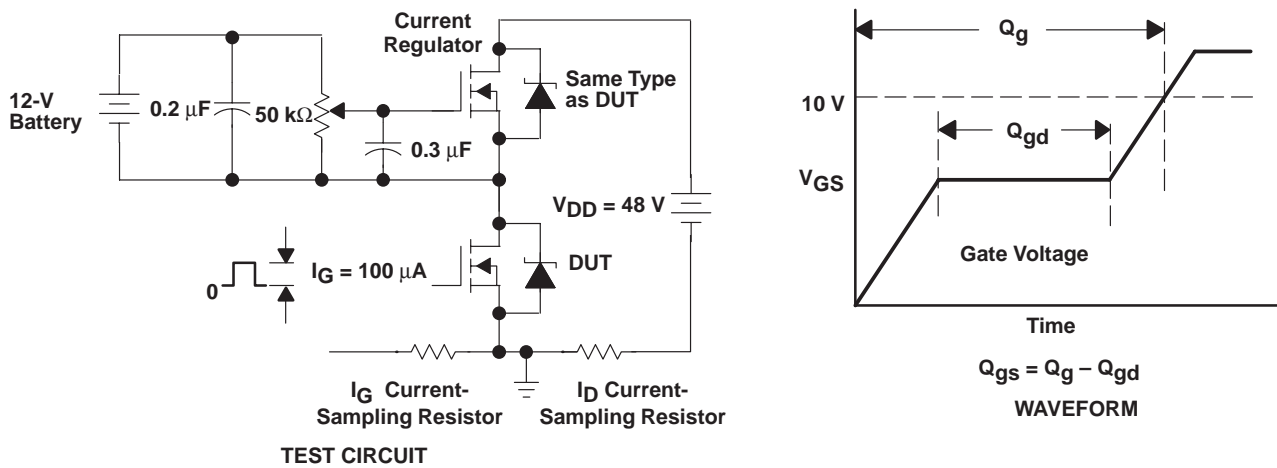
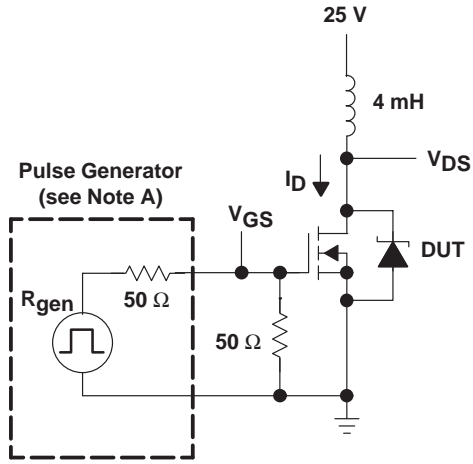
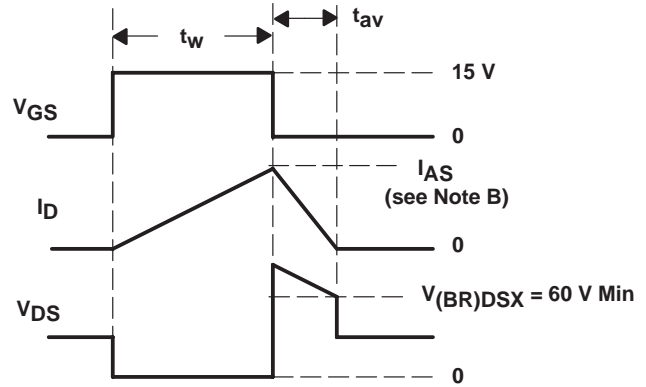


Figure 3. Gate Charge Test Circuit and Waveform

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



TEST CIRCUIT



VOLTAGE AND CURRENT WAVEFORMS

- NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $t_r \leq 10 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10 \text{ ns}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$.
B. Input pulse duration (t_w) is increased until peak current $I_{AS} = 2.5 \text{ A}$.

$$\text{Energy test level is defined as } E_{AS} = \frac{I_{AS} \times V_{(BR)DSX} \times t_{av}}{2} = 22 \text{ mJ min.}$$

Figure 4. Single-Pulse Avalanche Energy Test Circuit and Waveforms

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

STATIC DRAIN-SOURCE ON-STATE RESISTANCE
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

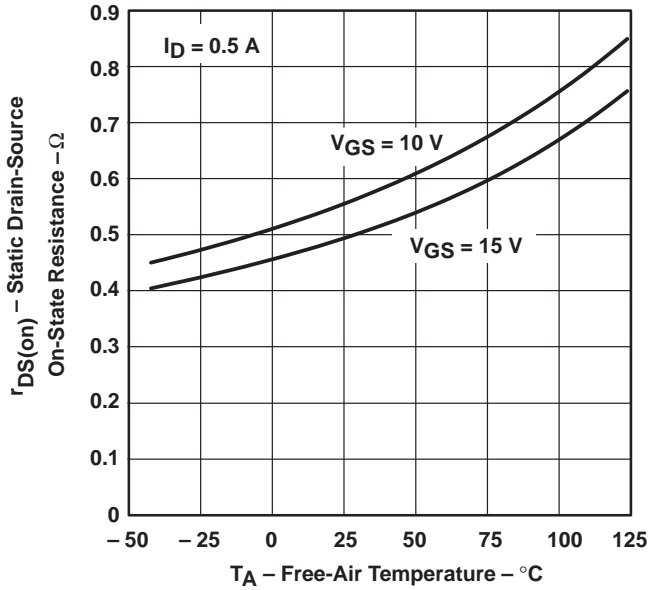


Figure 5

STATIC DRAIN-SOURCE ON-STATE RESISTANCE
vs
DRAIN CURRENT

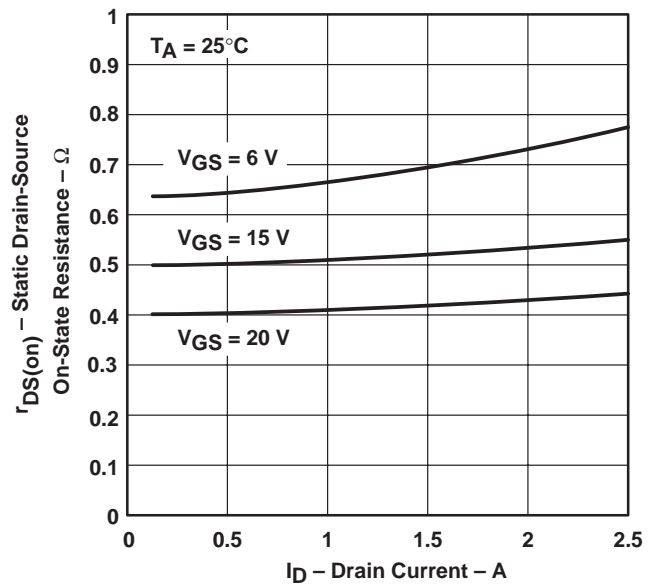


Figure 6

DISTRIBUTION OF
FORWARD TRANSCONDUCTANCE

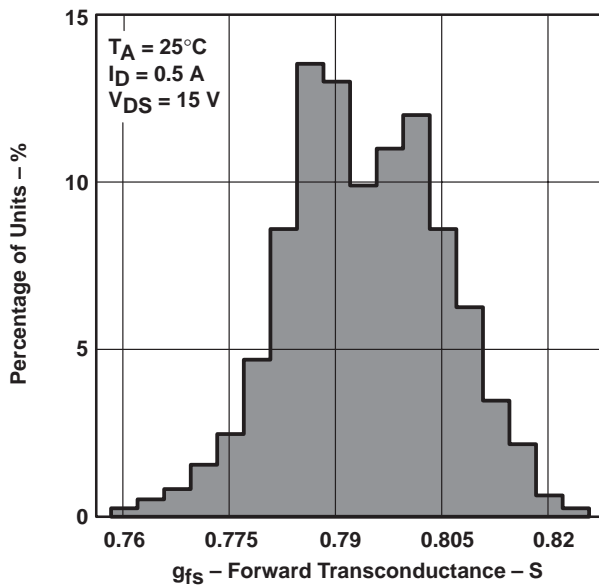


Figure 7

DRAIN-TO-SOURCE CURRENT
vs
DRAIN-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE

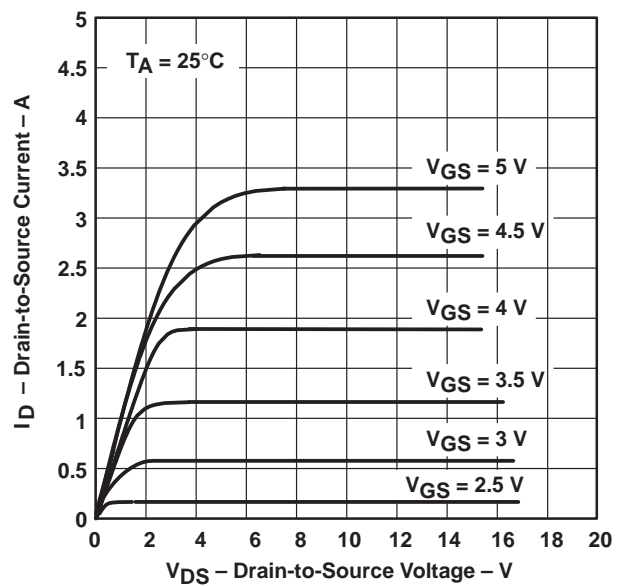


Figure 8

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

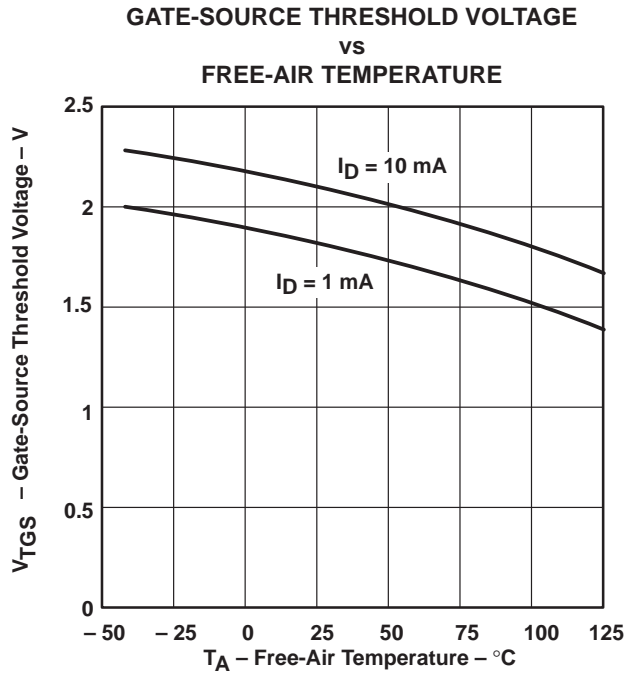


Figure 9

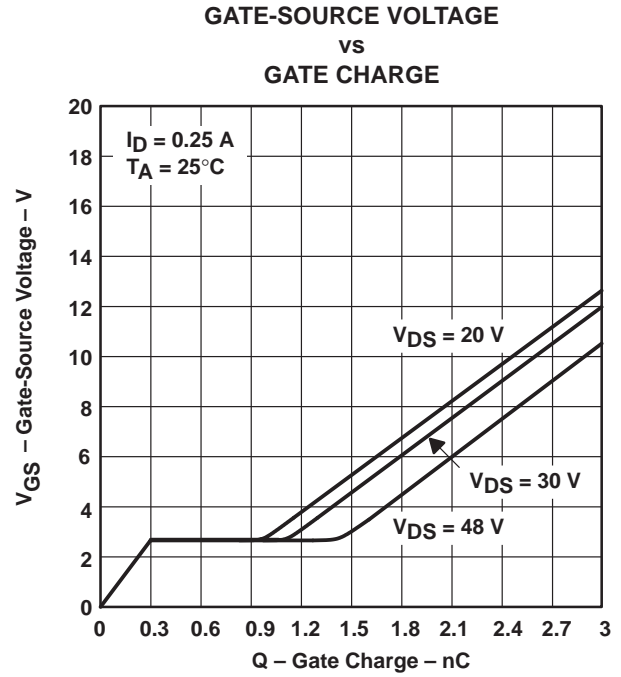


Figure 10

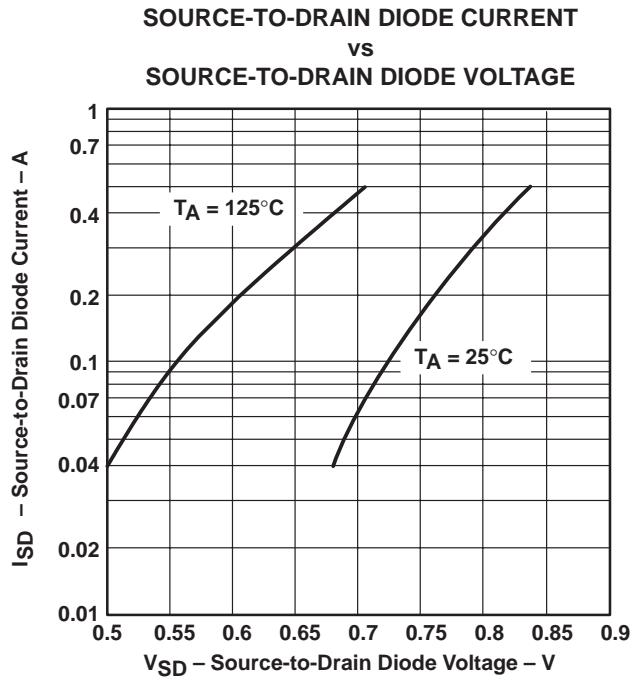


Figure 11

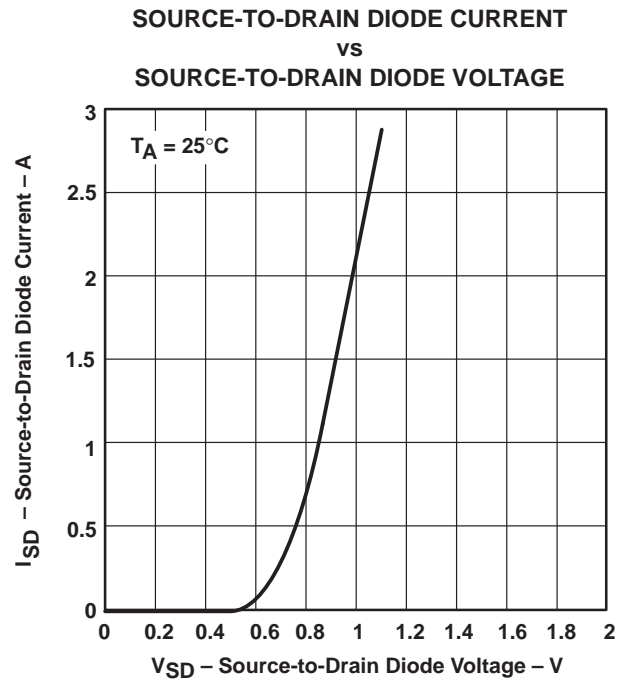


Figure 12

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

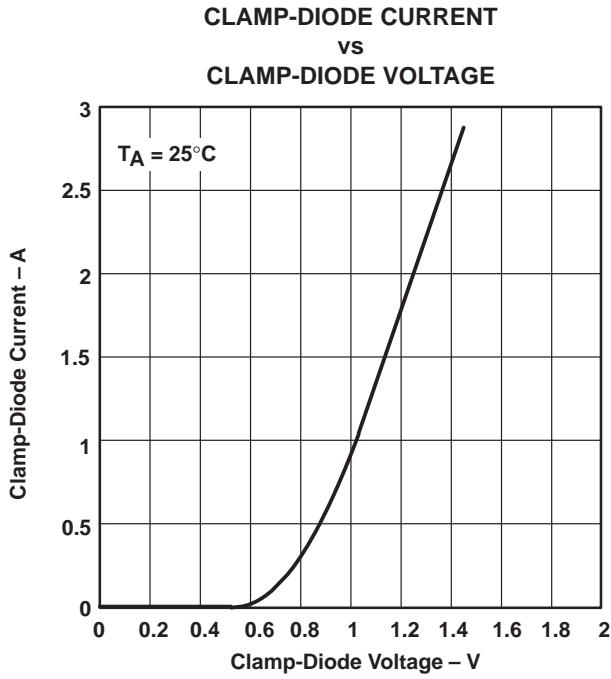


Figure 13

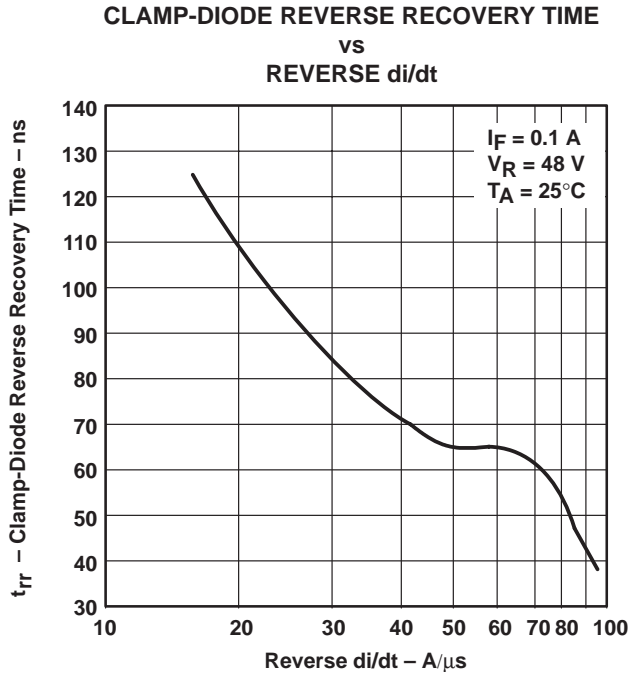
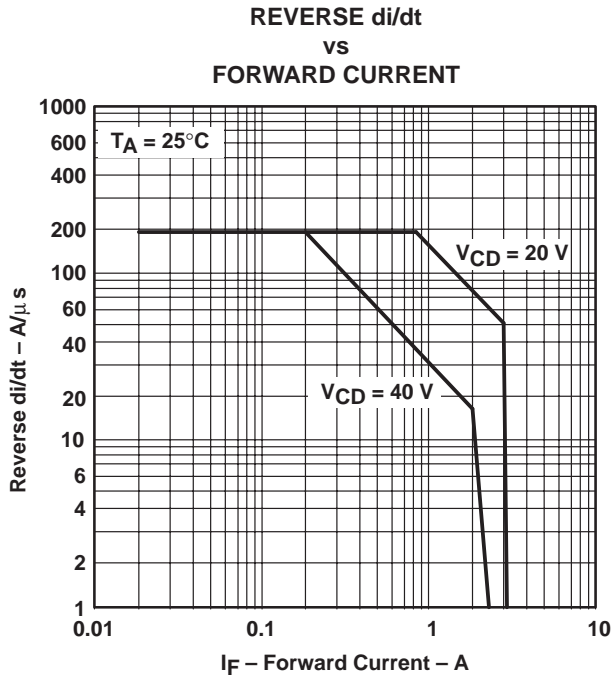


Figure 14



NOTE A: $V_{CD} = V_{clamp} - V_{drain}$

Figure 15

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

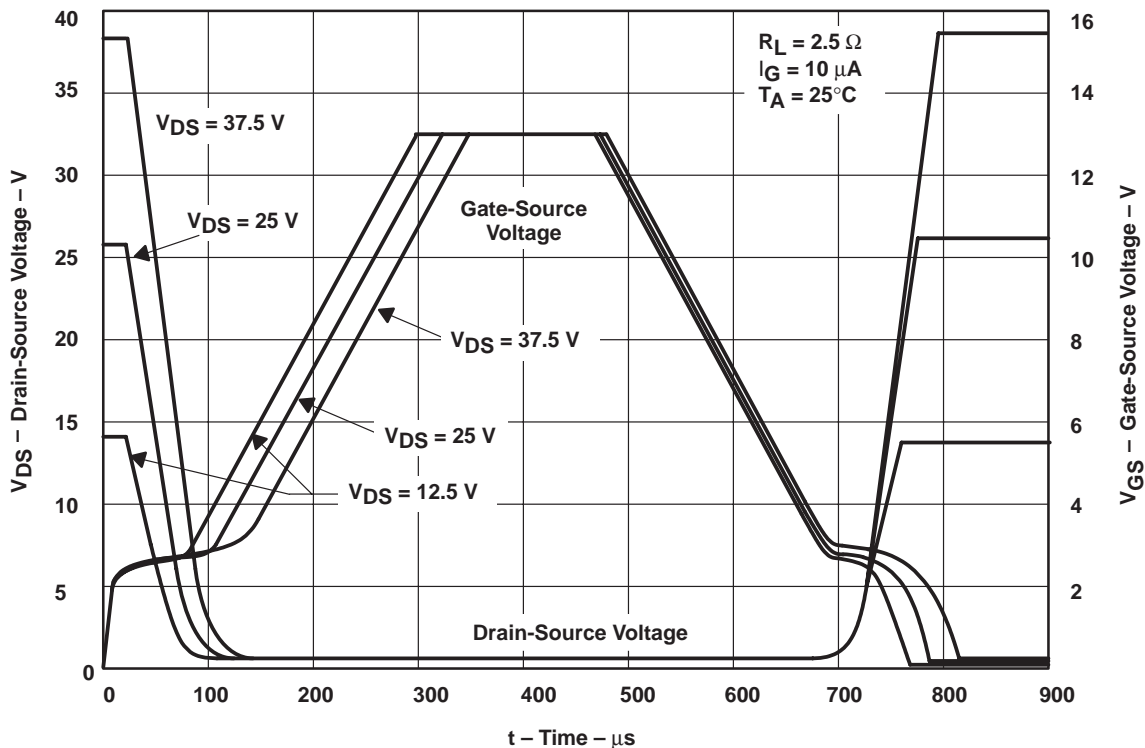


Figure 16. Resistive Switching Waveforms

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THERMAL INFORMATION

**MAXIMUM DRAIN CURRENT
VS
DUTY CYCLE**

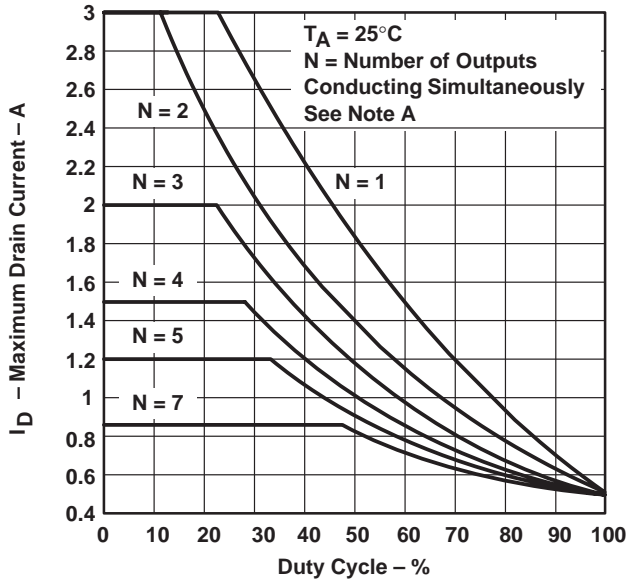


Figure 17

**MAXIMUM CLAMP-DIODE CURRENT
VS
DUTY CYCLE**

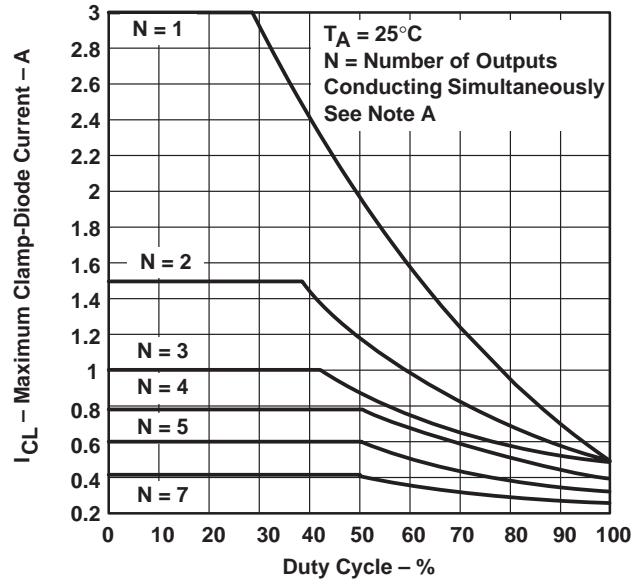
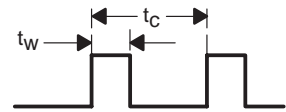


Figure 18

NOTE A: For Figures 17 and 18, $d = t_w/t_c = 10 \text{ ms} / t_c$, where t_w and t_c are defined by the following:



**PEAK AVALANCHE CURRENT
VS
TIME DURATION OF AVALANCHE**

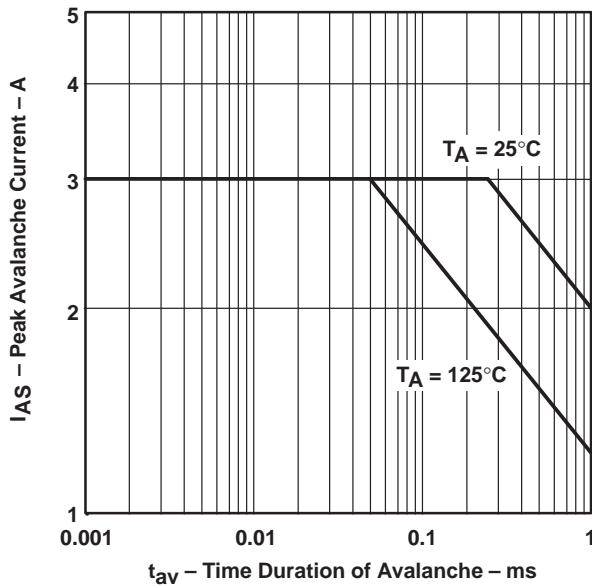


Figure 19

**MAXIMUM DRAIN CURRENT
VS
DRAIN-SOURCE VOLTAGE**

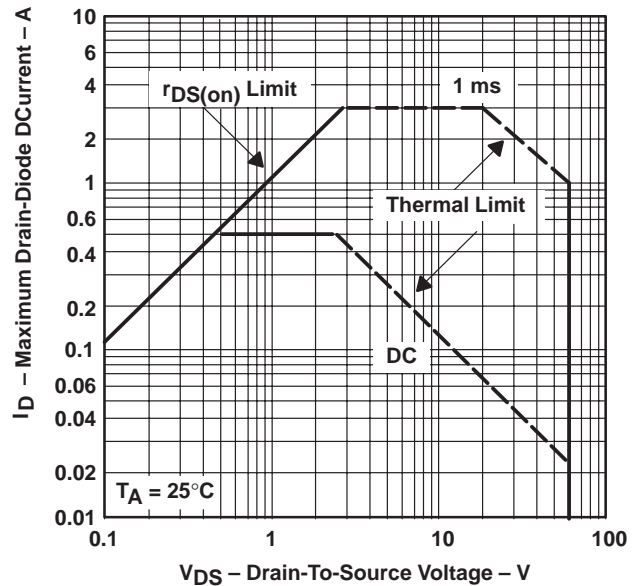


Figure 20



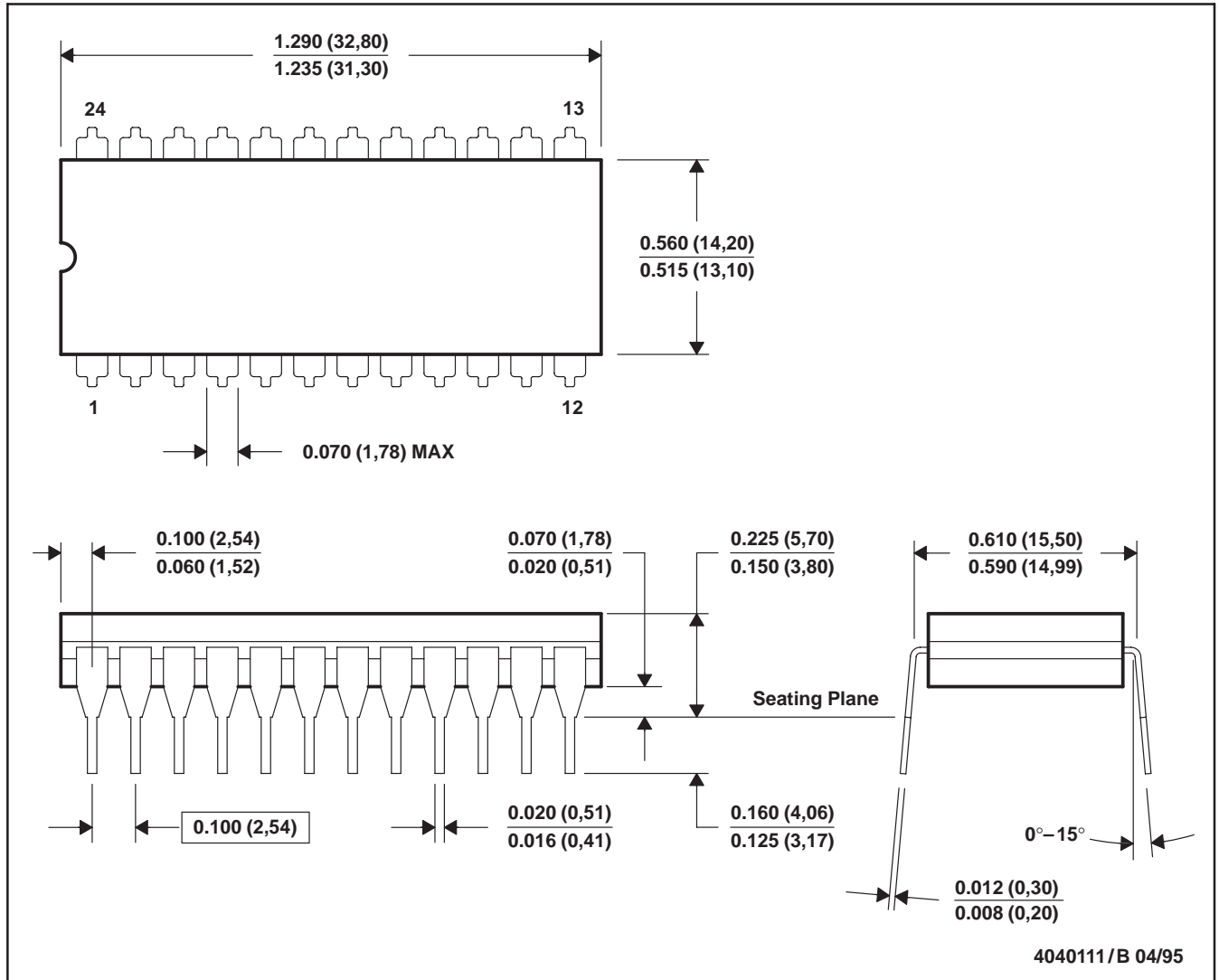
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MECHANICAL INFORMATION

JW (R-GDIP-T24)

CERAMIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only
 E. Falls within MIL-STD-1835 GDIP5-T24

TPIC2701 7-CHANNEL COMMON-SOURCE POWER DMOS ARRAY

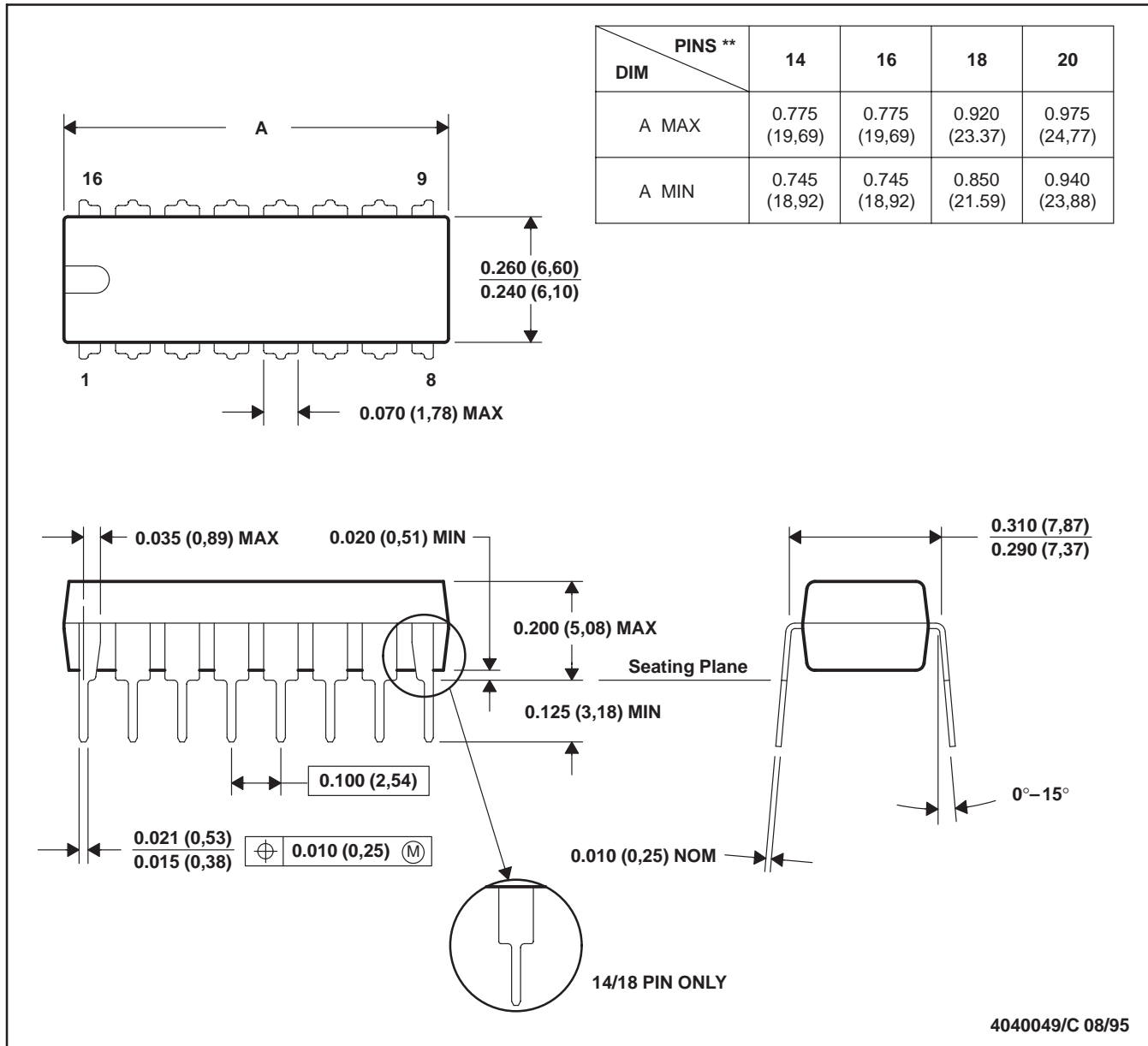
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MECHANICAL INFORMATION

N (R-PDIP-T**)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PIN SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001 (20 pin package is shorter than MS-001.)

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